# GEOSCIENCE ANALYSIS, INTERPRETATION, AND ASSESSMENTS COMPUTATIONAL FACILITIES

3D visualizations of topography and subsurface layers/intervals in the Appalachian Basin can be created using the GAIA facility. These interpretations support geospatial and geo-statistical evaluations associated with carbon storage assessments, as well as subsurface risk and impact studies associated with hydrocarbon systems and underground injection and storage.



## NATIONAL ENERGY TECHNOLOGY LABORATORY

#### DESCRIPTION

NETL Researchers use the Geoscience Analysis, Interpretation, and Assessments (GAIA) Computational Facilities to perform a range of computational research related to energy research in various environments. GAIA is a key tool utilized at NETL sites in Albany, OR; Morgantown, WV.; and Pittsburgh, PA. The GAIA facilities provide access to terabytes of geologic and environmental datasets on high-end computational workstations loaded with advanced tools, models, and software. In addition, the desktop and video sharing capabilities within the GAIA facilities support real-time research collaboration and analysis across all NETL sites and with our partners in academia and private industry.





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#### CAPABILITIES

The GAIA facilities enable researchers to access, interpret, analyze, visualize, and model data on high-end computational workstations with pre-loaded software that can perform advanced analytics, modeling and visualization. These computers are equipped with high-performance processors, graphics cards, and large amounts of RAM. Real-time collaboration among researchers is facilitated using webcams and video/desktop sharing applications.

In the GAIA facilities, researchers can evaluate and utilize their data, whether generated in the field or from laboratory experiments, such as the geomaterial, geoimaging, and geomicrobiology facilities. Additionally, the GAIA facilities connect scientists to external data, models, and tools, including those available through the Energy Data eXchange (EDX) to process, analyze, and visualize their research to satisfy their project's needs. GAIA workstations also support high-performance and big data computing, allowing researchers to access both NETL's supercomputer, Joule, as well as NETL's big data cluster, "Watt." The hardware and software accessible at the GAIA facilities support the development of novel approaches, models, and tools that integrate functionality from multiple fields, including advanced 3D and 4D visualization, geostatistics, augmented and virtual reality, data science, data analytics, machine learning, artificial intelligence, and programming.

Ongoing research conducted in the GAIA facilities encompasses a wide range of activities. NETL researchers and collaborators study engineered-natural systems related to several research topics, including assessing resource potential, analyzing various materials' performance, modeling multiphase fluid flow, evaluating infrastructure integrity, analyzing metagenomic and genomic data from various microbial communities, conducting site and study feasibility analyses, and characterizing spatial and temporal patterns to support various research, management, and policy decision needs.



Figure 1. NETL interpretation generated using GAIA facility resources and 3D visualization of directionally drilled boreholes in the Gulf of Mexico showing two reservoir sand intervals.

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#### **BENEFITS**

The GAIA facilities provide consistent access to researchcaliber work stations at all NETL sites to meet geologic and environmental science research and development needs for a range of projects and users. GAIA facilities also provide a place for visiting scientists and researchers with NETL information technology credentials to efficiently work at any NETL site.

The science-based analyses conducted using GAIA facilities improves our understanding of geologic and environmental systems, exposes knowledge and technology gaps, and drives further research. The integrated and collaborative setting of GAIA facilities enables knowledge-sharing across projects and disciplines, thus improving NETL's efforts in solving energy issues related to these systems.

NETL research carried out through the GAIA facilities helps ensure enduring access to domestic energy resources. This research influences the safe and reliable use of our natural resources, development of new energy resources, and protection of the environment. Furthermore, it helps ensure the energy security of our nation for future generations.



Figure 2. The GAIA facility allows researchers to study multiphase computational fluid dynamics such as this example from a micron computed tomography derived image that shows  $\rm CO_2$  flow in pore space in a Mt. Simon sandstone core.



Figure 3. Pan-genomic analysis of Pseudomonas isolated from various hydrocarbon environments allow a comprehensive evaluation of core genomes and accessory genomes.

NETL is a U.S. Department of Energy national laboratory that drives innovation and delivers technological solutions for an environmentally sustainable and prosperous energy future. By leveraging its world-class talent and research facilities, NETL is ensuring affordable, abundant and reliable energy that drives a robust economy and national security while developing technologies to manage carbon across the full life cycle enabling environmental sustainability for all Americans.

One of the most rewarding aspects of NETL's research is that our innovations and our technologies have the potential to improve people's lives in meaningful ways. Our work to advance computational research in the energy sector to enable its deployment in support of our nation's ambitious carbon management goals is a powerful example of this kind of impact.



**GAIA Locations** 

Albany, Oregon

Building 1, Room 315 541.918.4561 Building 28, Room 115 541.967.5964 Morgantown, West Virginia Building 17, Room 101 304.285.0516 **Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania** Building 84, Room 327 412.386.6622

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