

Increasing Carbon Transport & Storage Product Awareness and Understanding Through Stakeholder Engagement









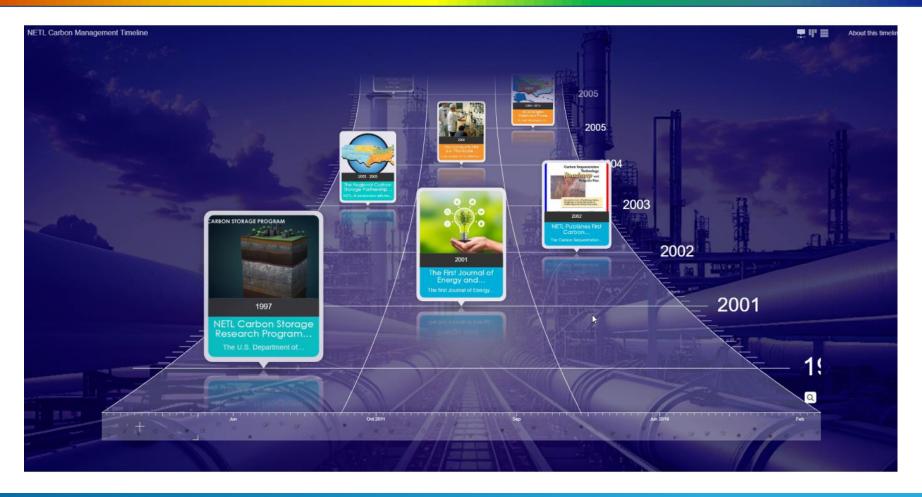


Disclaimer & Acknowledgements

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Acknowledgements: This work was performed in support of the U.S. Department of Energy's Fossil Energy and Carbon Management's Carbon Storage Program and executed through the National Energy Technology Laboratory (NETL) Research & Innovation Center's EDX4CCS (DOE FE 1025007) Bipartisan Infrastructure Act (BIL) funded FWP.





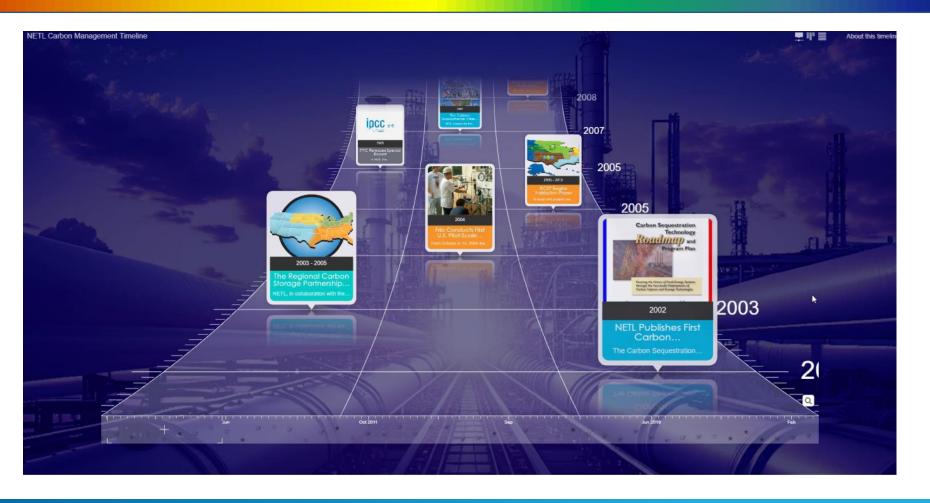


























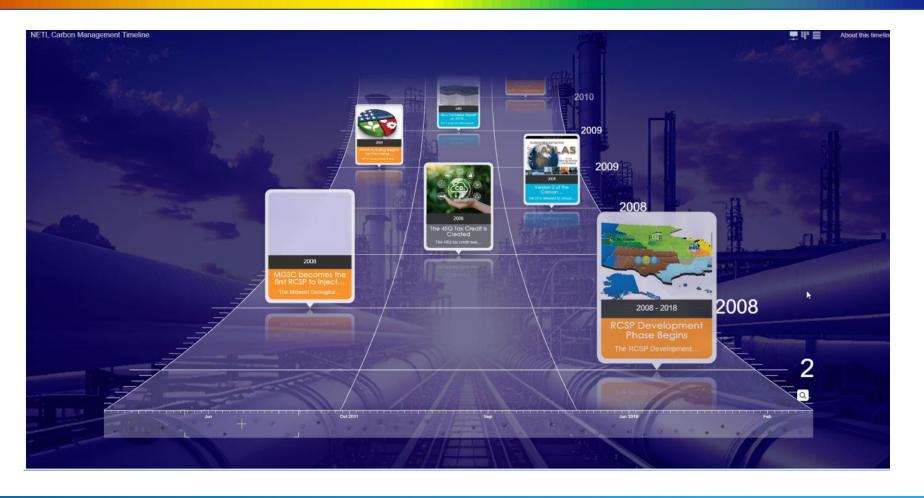












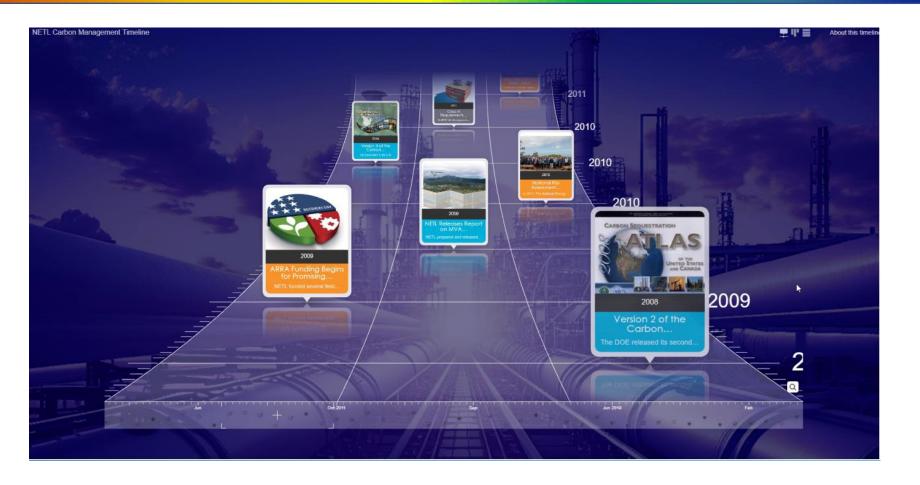




































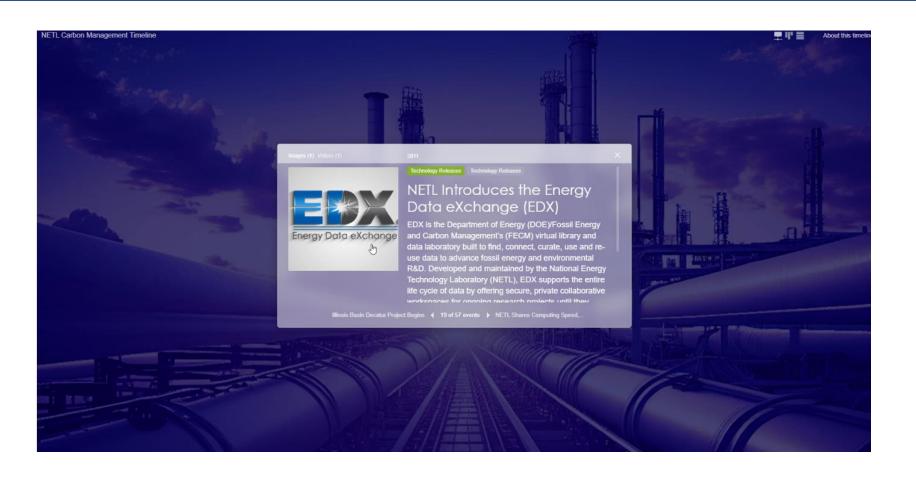






1997...

2024+





1997... 2015 2016 2017 2018

018 201

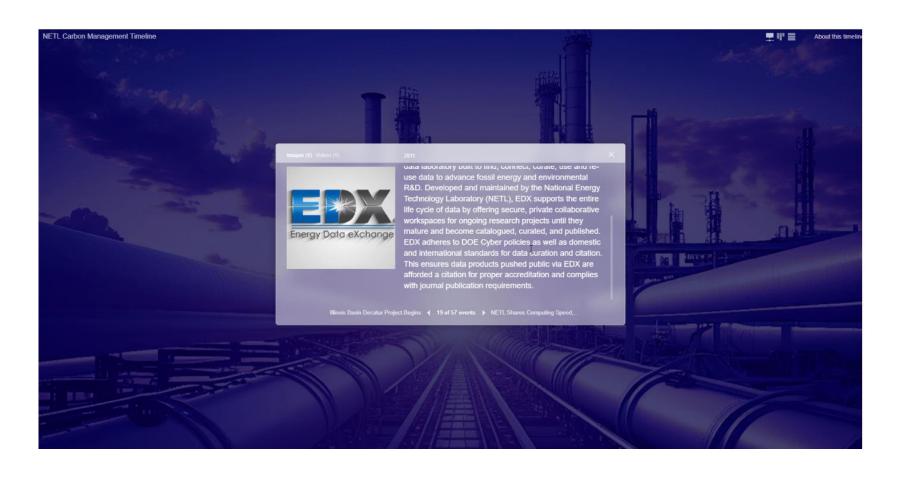
2020

2021

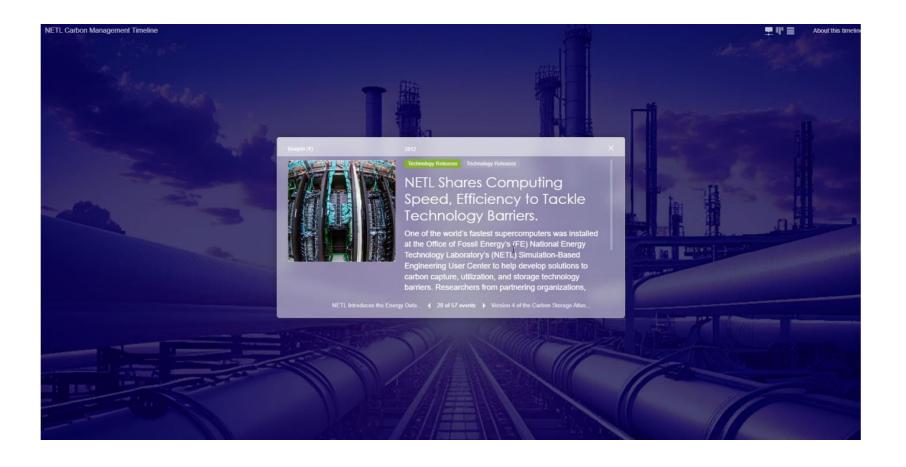
2022

2023

2024+



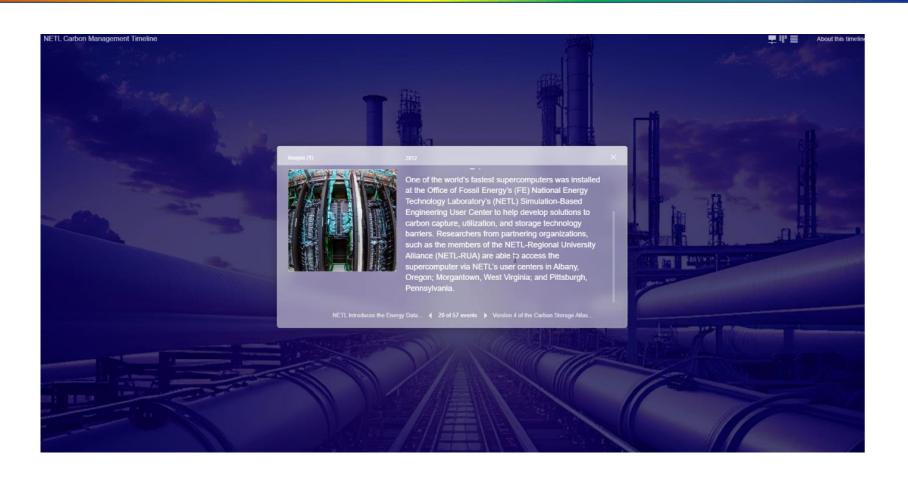






1997...

2024+





Microsoft and OpenAI plan supercomputer project worth \$100 billion called 'Stargate,' report says

The U.S.-based data center would reportedly house a supercomputer made up of millions of AI chips







Microsoft and OpenAl plan supercomputer project

worth \$100 billion called 'Stargate,' report says

The U.S.-based data center would reportedly house a supercomputer made up of



BARRON'S

Topics Stock Picks Lists & Rankings Magazine Data Advisor Penta

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13 days ago 🚖

Nvidia CEO Says AI Has Closed 'The Technology Divide'

By Eric J. Savitz

Nvidia CEO Jensen Huang said that the first great achievement of artificial intelligence software is to "close the technology divide," making it far easier for the average person to tap the power of advanced computing without deep technical skills.

"You don't have to be a C++ programmer to be successful," Huang said during a press conference at the company's GTC event in San Jose on Tuesday. "You can just be a prompt engineer. When my wife talks to me she's prompt engineering me. It works perfectly ... We all need to know how to prompt AIs ... everybody knows how to do that. It's closed the technology divide."

NVIDIA Corp. NVDA (U.S.: Nasdaq)

\$903.63 USD 0.07 0.01% **1**





Microsoft and OpenAI plan supercomputer project worth \$100 billion called 'Stargate,' report says

The U.S.-based data center would reportedly house a supercomputer made up of

Data

By Britney Nguyen



The money going into AI is distracting from the science and research its making possible, Google DeepMind CEO Demis Hassabis said

By Britney Nguyen Published 7 hours ago | Updated 7 hours ago











Closed 'The Technology

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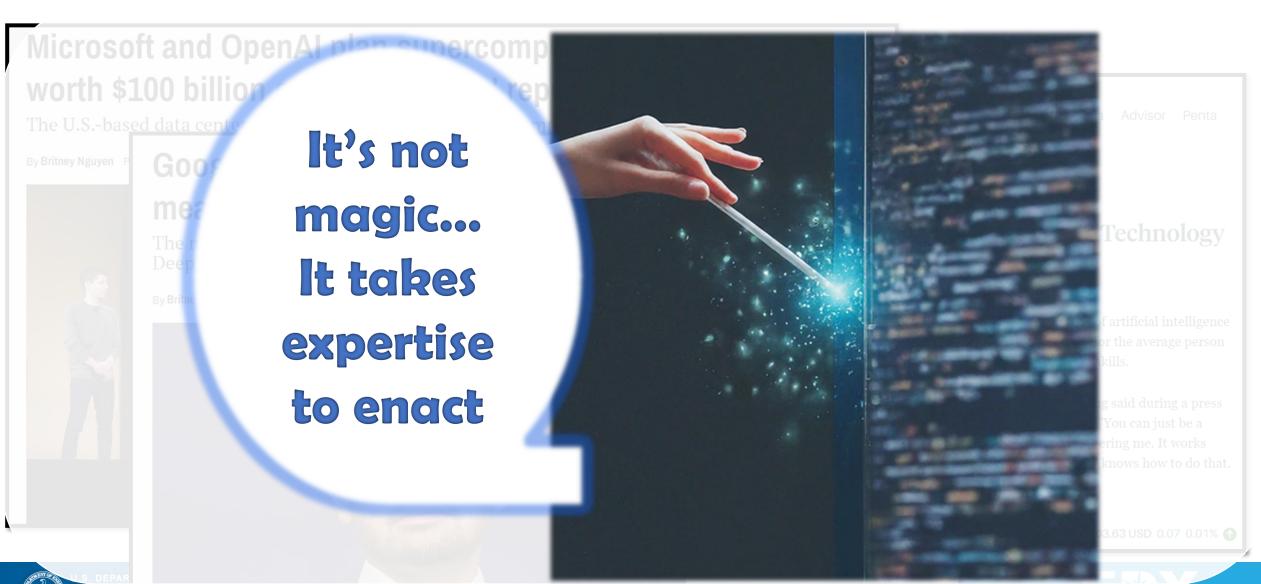
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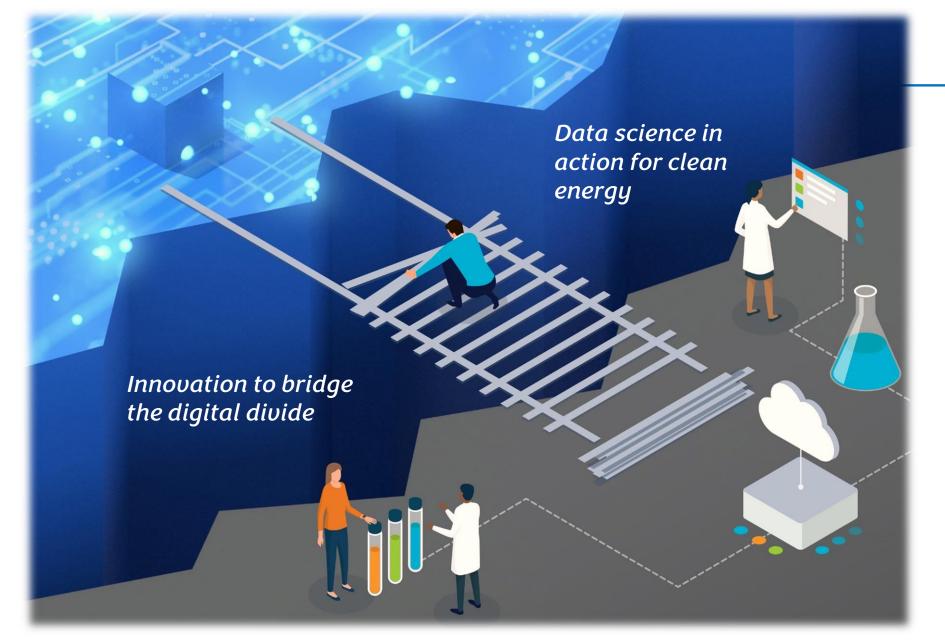
\$903.63 USD 0.07 0.01% **1**













... & complex systems require more



The BIL for CTS



https://www.energy.gov/sites/default/files/2021-12/FECM%20Infrastructure%20Factsheet.pdf

THE INFRASTRUCTURE INVESTMENT AND JOBS ACT:

Opportunities to Accelerate Deployment in Fossil Energy and Carbon Management Activities

The Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act, also known as the Bipartisan Infrastructure Law, is a long-overdue investment in the United States' infrastructure, workers, families and competitiveness.

The infrastructure deal <u>includes more than \$62 billion for the U.S. Department of Energy (DOE)</u> to deliver a more equitable clean energy future for the American people by investing in American manufacturing and workers; expanding access to energy efficiency and clean energy for families, communities and businesses; delivering reliable, clean and affordable power to more Americans; and building the technologies of tomorrow through clean energy demonstrations. It also specifically includes historic investments in carbon management, both to mitigate and remove carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions.

CARBON DIOXIDE UTILIZATION AND STORAGE

Carbon Storage Validation and Testing: \$2.5 billion

For FYs 2022-2026, DOE is allocated \$2.5 billion to develop new or expanded large-scale commercial carbon sequestration projects and supporting transport infrastructure. These projects will prioritize commercial capacity development and the ability to support storage from multiple carbon capture facilities—enhancing FECM's efforts to ensure long-term reliable storage for captured CO2. Commercial CO2 storage is critical both for CO2 mitigation and CO2 removal.

Basic Science R&D

Increases the knowledge base of a field of research while applied science uses that knowledge to solve specific problems.

Applied Science R&D

The discipline dealing with the art or science of applying scientific knowledge to practical problems

Actionable Science R&D

Defined as science delivered to a decision-maker that is timely...and meaningful—in terms of safety, economics, health, welfare, security, or any other values that matter to society.

National Academies of Sciences.

Commercial & Regulatory Applications

Lower

TRL maturation

BIL

Higher







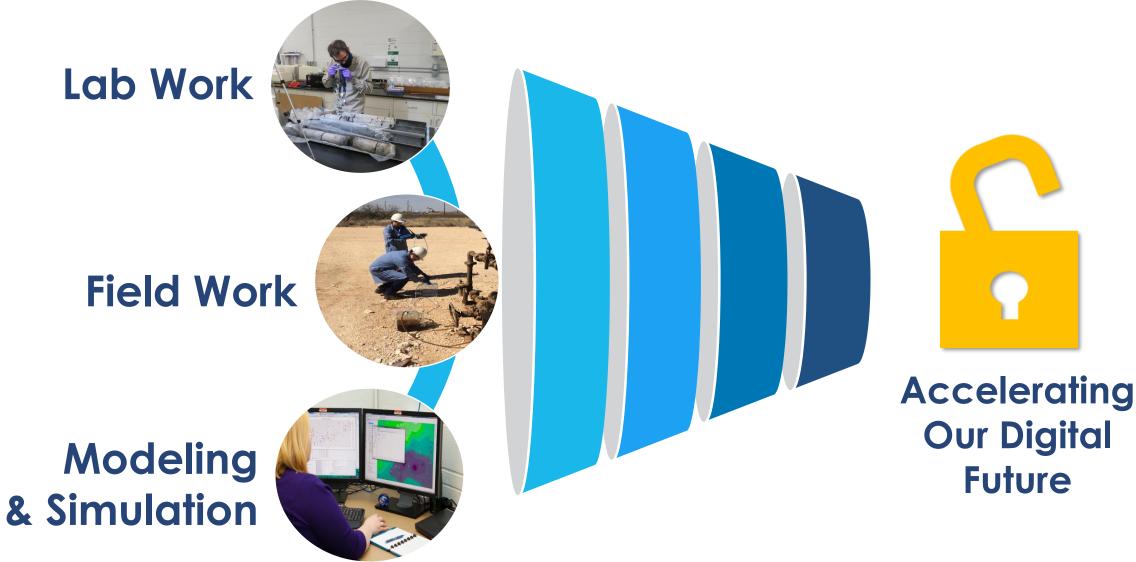






Keys to Unlocking Our Digital Future







A History of DOE Program Product Curation & Digitalization

DOE Carbon Storage



1997... 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024+

2015 DOE Program Managersinitiated requirements to contribute& curate CS data products from CSprogram in EDX



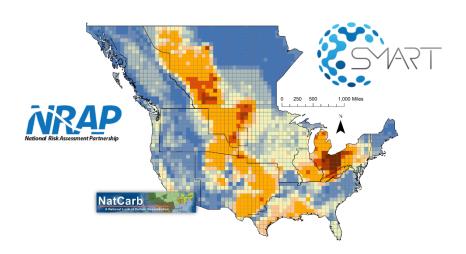


- Expanded to more FECM/NETLR&D projects and programs
- EDX used by each CS Program extramural team (>50 individual Private Workspaces)

2024 EDX is optimizing access to >3500 CTS community digital assets

2023 DOE Public Access Plan **requires** agency-wide 2022 EO compliance

2022 ASFECM **requires** R&D product preservation



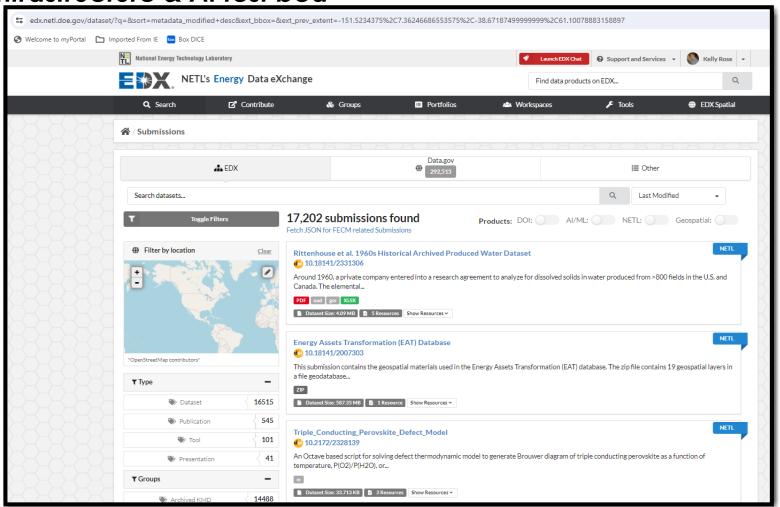
How has NETL addressed R&D data needs?

FECM's foundational R&D digital infrastructure & AI test bed

2021 U.S. DOE, Secretary of Energy's Achievement Award winner



a web-hosted, virtual library and laboratory that supports the NETL/FECM community



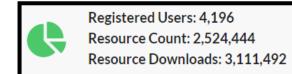
v.1 2012 12+ years EDX++ v.4 2024

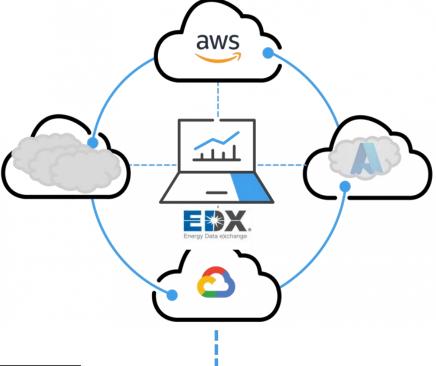


EDX Features and Key Elements Recap



- An enterprise scale, R&D data curation & collaboration multi-cloud system, v4 deployed
 March 2024
- Initiated and in use since in 2011
- Built to provide compliance with DOE and Federal requirements/orders while enabling multientity research team needs to ensure more efficient and secure research execution
- Handles CUI through public resources and governance
- Private side uses role-based security to allow for secure, private, research.
 - Ongoing integration of cloud-based computing and scalable AI RD capabilities
- Public side hosts and serves as an internationally registered and recognized data repository.
- Amplifies visibility for DOE data products, including ties to Data.gov, Geoplatform, OSTI, Re3Data, Google search etc
- Federates and aligns with key DOE, Federal and International platforms
- Multi-cloud architecture, integrating compute, curation & virtual collaboration
- Continuously evolving with input from the technical/R&D community
 - Built by researchers for research and technical users
- Vetted for use by all DOE national labs + HQ and other facilities
- Endorsed by DOE OCIO, DOE Chief Counsel, FECM, S1
- Over 3 million resources downloaded; >2.5 million resources hosted













On-Prem Compute

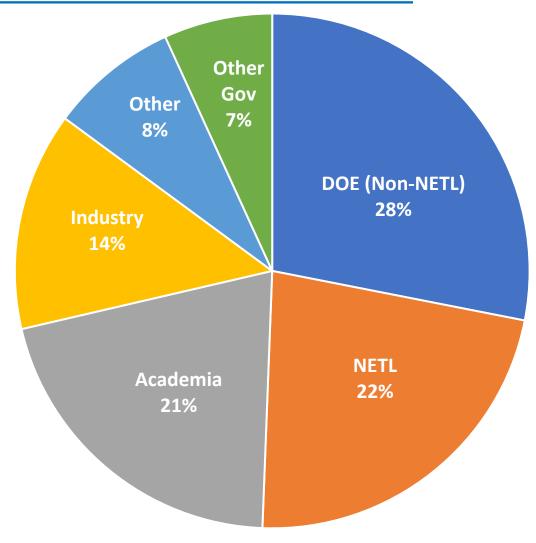


Reaching Stakeholders via EDX



- ✓ NETL/FECM employees
- External collaborators
- General public

4196+ EDX Registrants (private side only)







Preservation



Compliance



Management



Discoverability



Computing



Collaboration

Historical Record Keeping Best practices

Programs

Projects

DOE Data **Preservation Orders** Congressional

Commitments

Data access controls Progress to targets

Most updated information Public commitment

Virtual analyses Validated tools

Enduring impact of FECM funding

Curated Withstands rotation of people

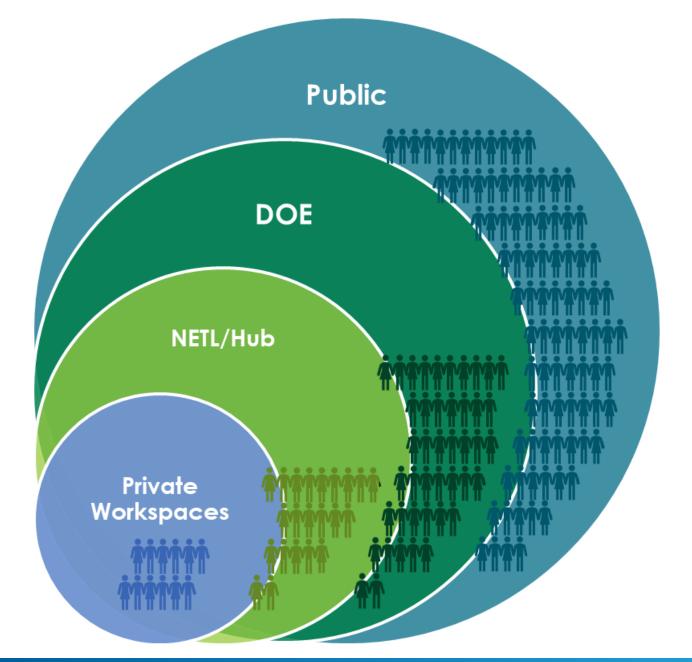
Team submittals Built-in federal data compliance

Massive secure data sharing, link sister platforms

Virtual library, managed public sharing

Virtual analyses with validated online tools

Multi-party Secure, Managed agreements & access





Managed Access to Provide R&D Digital Product Management

CUI thru Public

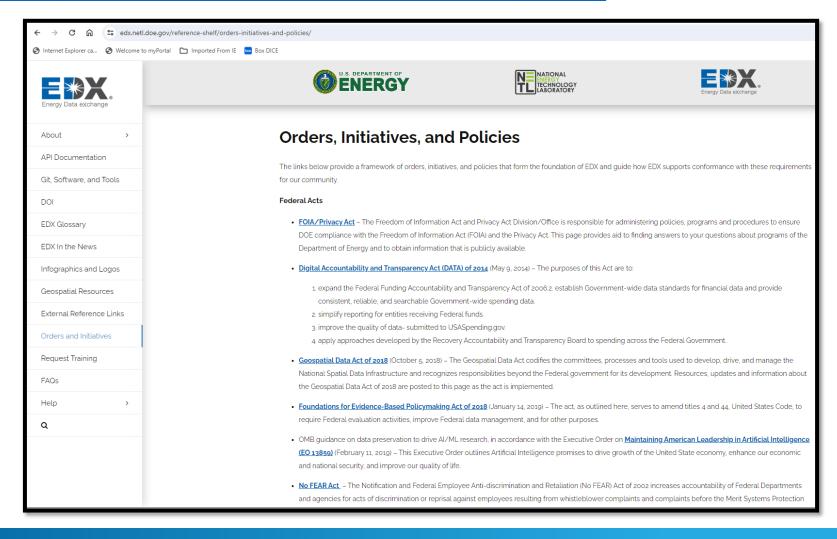




Complying with Federal Requirements....



https://edx.netl.doe.gov/reference-shelf/orders-initiatives-and-policies/



Publishing data products



www.nature.com/scientificdata

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41597-023-02491-7

scientific data



OPEN Journal Production Guidance for COMMENT Software and Data Citations

Shelley Stall 6 2 Geoffrey Bilder 2, Matthew Cannon 6 3, Neil Chue Hong 6 4, Scott Edmunds of, Christopher C. Erdmann of, Michael Evans, Rosemary Farmer, Patricia Feeney², Michael Friedman⁹, Matthew Giampoala¹, R. Brooks Hanson¹, Melissa Harrison¹⁰, Dimitris Karaiskos¹¹, Daniel S. Katz₁₀, Viviana Letizia¹³, Vincent Lizzi³, Catriona MacCallum¹⁴, August Muench¹⁵, Kate Perry⁸, Howard Ratner¹⁶, Uwe Schindler¹⁷, Brian Sedora 61, Martina Stockhause 618, Randy Townsend 19, Jake Yeston 20 & Timothy Clark 621

Software and data citation are emerging best practices in scholarly communication. This article provides structured guidance to the academic publishing community on how to implement software and data citation in publishing workflows. These best practices support the verifiability and reproducibility of academic and scientific results, sharing and reuse of valuable data and software tools, and attribution to the creators of the software and data. While data citation is increasingly well-established, software citation is rapidly maturing. Software is now recognized as a key research result and resource, requiring the same level of

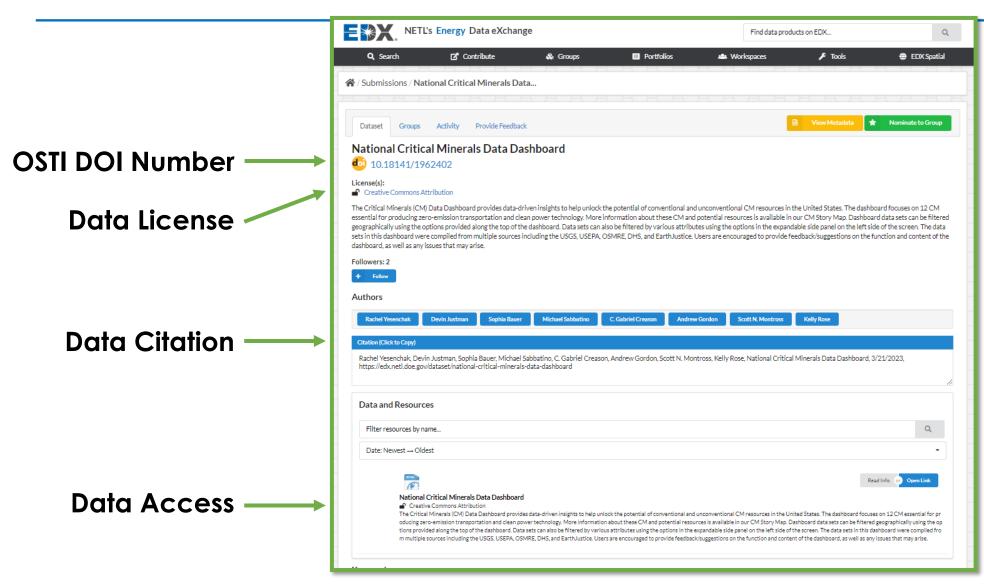
Many journals require models, tools and data be publicly available prior to journal publication.





EDX is a publisher of R&D data products





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DOE Has Invested in Creating a CTS R&D Digital Resource-base



Need to advance for <u>democratized</u> use & useability

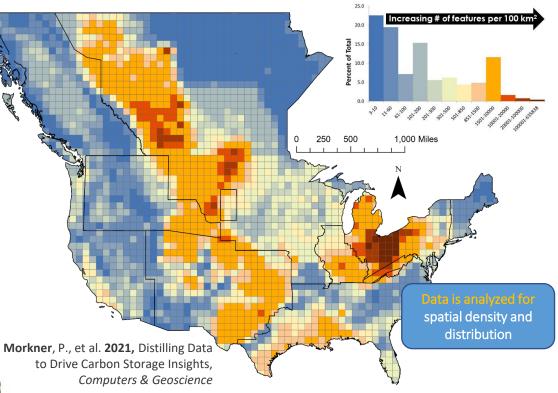
PB of data preserved using the public and private sides of EDX

Curating access to downloadable instances of system-specific, science-based AI/ML models & tools

 Developed custom, AI/ML/NLP enhanced tools to drive energy and environmental digital discovery

 Enabling geospatial data and web mapping for energy infrastructure and natural systems & resources





Now using AI to transform and accelerate digital resources & capabilities...

... accelerating findings for CTS adoption and safe commercial implementation





5 Years, Focus on Delivering...

Inform

Analyze & Optimize

Integrate & Label

Explore & Transform

Move & Store

Discover & Collect

...democratizing stakeholders and community access to CTS digital infrastructure & putting data assets to work



- CTS Integrated *Data* Resources
- CTS Tools
- Core CTS EDX disCO₂ver platform
- Outreach & Capacity Building

THE INFRASTRUCTURE INVESTMENT AND JOBS ACT:

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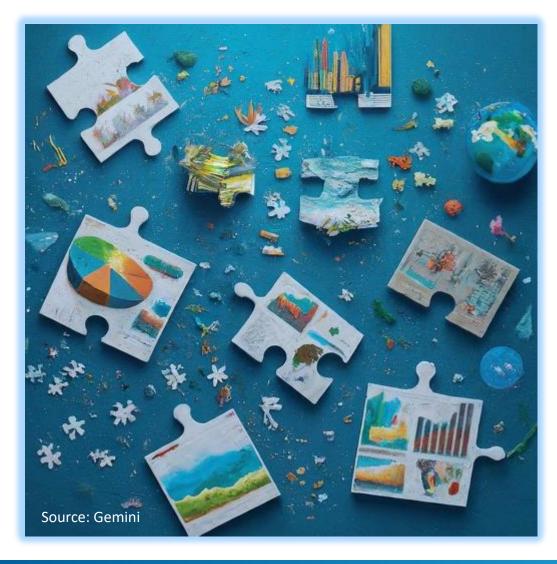
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Combining Digital CTS "Pieces" -

Creating New Deployment-Ready Products & Identifying Key Gaps







Actionable Data Science for CTS – *Highlighted* products

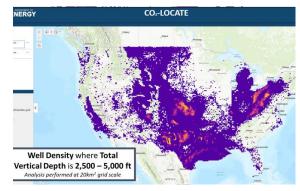




RokBase

Virtual data portal and tool

Explore & query available core and rock property data



CTS Pipeline Planning

Database & Tool for the spatial routing of pipelines and transport of CO₂

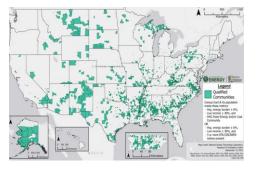


Tool & Database of National Well Information, for Reuse and Planning support



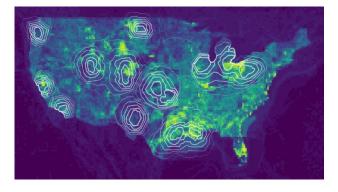
CTS EJ-SJ

Database & Web Tool for social & environmental justice CTS decision making



CTS MapIT

Geodatabase and planning support tool for Underground Injection Control (UIC) Class VI permits



CS Technical Viability Assess.

National geodatabase & interactive tool of open source geologic, geophysical, structural, hydrologic, energy extraction, transportation infrastructure, & environmental data



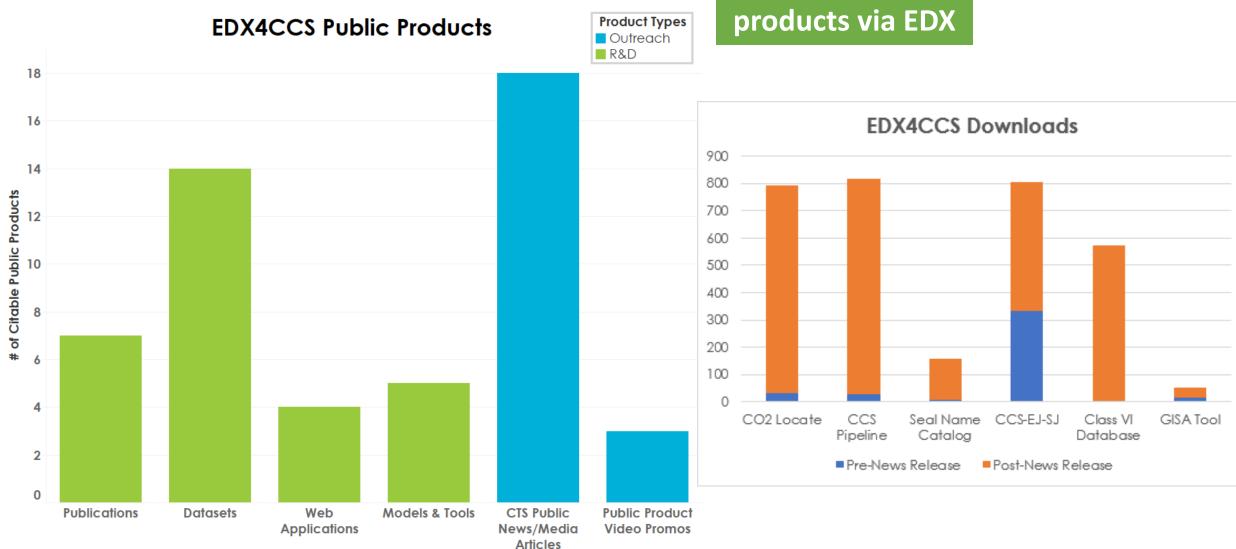




Actionable Data Science for CTS -

2 years
30 CTS digital
roducts via EDX









Carbon Management Projects (CONNECT) Toolkit Value Proposition



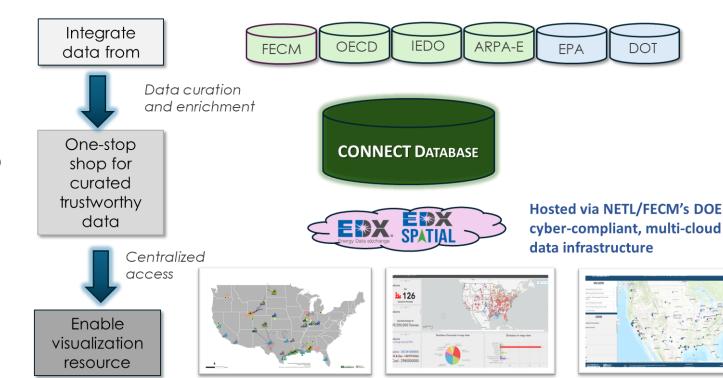
Challenge: Lack of a centralized repository of authoritative information detailing government investments in technologies spanning the carbon management value chain

Objective:

 Build an automated database and interactive dashboard to share and interact with comprehensive carbon management project data

Value:

- Provide the public with a single-point access to integrated and regularly curated information on federally funded carbon management research, development, and demonstration (RD&D) projects in the United States
- Enable users to drill down into project details, generate national/regional/county-level maps, and perform other analytics
- Serve as a hub of public information on these projects and related federal initiatives



On-Demand Static Maps.

Interactive Exploratory

Applications.



Advanced Applications with Spatio-

Temporal Analytical Capabilities.

CONNECT Toolkit- Database and Explorer



https://edx.netl.doe.gov/dataset/carbon-management-connect-database-and-explorer



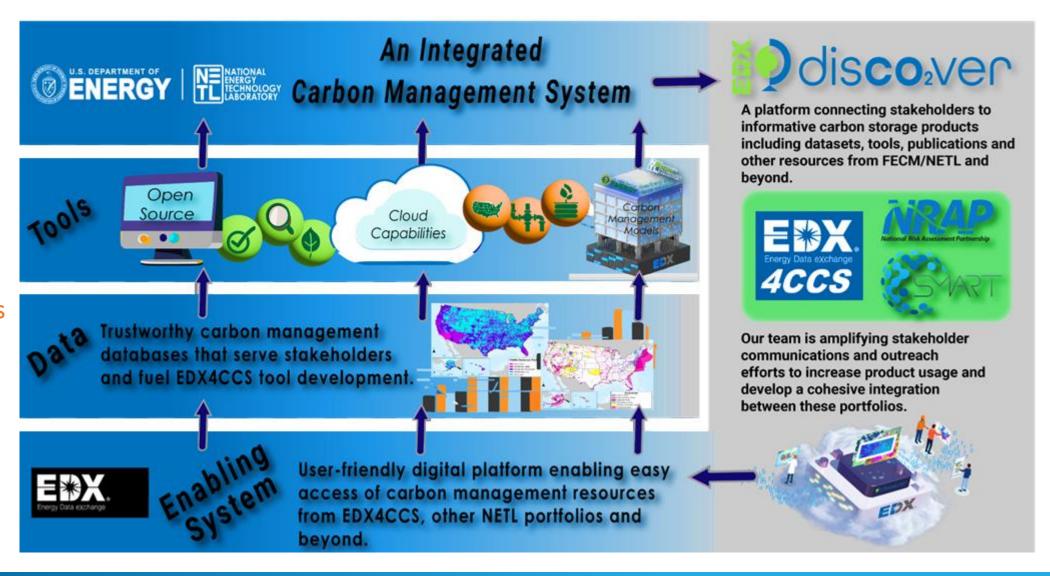
BENEFITS:

- Saves time and money for collecting desired information from multiple sources
- Access to authoritative data and links to more details
- Quick customized maps for presentations and reports
- Interactive applications for advanced analysis
- Evaluate in relation to other federal initiatives, environmental justicesocial justice (EJ-SJ), etc.



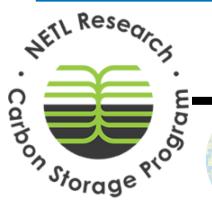
EDX disCO₂ver – Unlocking CTS' Digital Future

Connecting
Stakeholders to
Authoritative Data
& Digital Resources





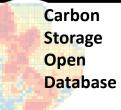
EDX disCO₂ver Takes the CTS Community to Succeed



CarbonSAFE Project





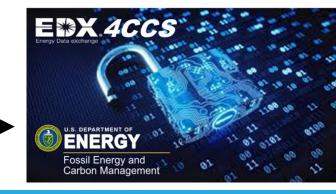


EDX disCO₂ver

- **Development and deployment** of the "disCO₂ver Platform" **user interface** within the EDX ecosystem
- Offering an integrated, dedicated user interface
- Connecting CTS-community stakeholders to CTS-priority data, tools, and models for use
- Leveraging the core data management, curation, collaboration, and virtualization capabilities offered through the secure, online EDX system.













the stats

54

RIC PRESENTATIONS

22

POSTERS

30

TOOL DEMOS

MONDAY

Presentations

(10:30AM - 5:25PM)

• 16 disCO2ver presentations



TUESDAY

Presentations

(10:30AM - 5:45PM)

- 17 SMART presentations
- 2 disCO2ver presentations
- 2 Geographic focus/tool presentations

Posters

(5:45PM - 7:45PM)

- 18 CTS Posters
- 2 PSCC Posters
- 1 CDR Poster
- 1 MLEF Poster

Tool Demos

(5:45PM - 7:45PM)

- 30 Tool Demos
 - SMART
 - NRAP
 - o EDX
 - EDX4CCS

WEDNESDAY

Presentations

(2:10PM - 4:30PM)

- 3 transport, research, development, and demonstration activities presentations
- 1 transport modeling presentation
- 1 secure storage (basalts/mafic) presentation

THURSDAY

Presentations

(10:30AM - 5:20PM)

- 8 NRAP presentations
- 2 NETL RIC Presentations
- 2 Offshore presentations







https://edx.netl.doe.gov/disco2ver

NETL Carbon Storage Outreach Example



2024 FECM/NETL Carbon Management Research Project Review Meeting

100+ DOE-sponsored CTS presentations

Presentations on EY23 CTS work:

- Advanced Storage FWP/MYRP
- Carbon Storage Data FWP
- Carbon Storage Analysis FWP
- Multi-Modal Transportation FWP/MYRP
- EDX4CCS (EDX disCO2ver)
- NRAP
- SMART

Open to the public

Attendees from government agencies, utilities, research, universities, industry

Poster and tool/app demo session – Tuesday Aug. 6th evening

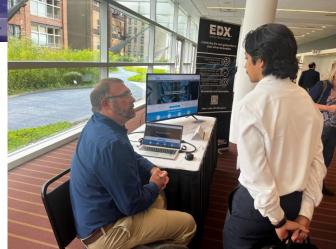


Carbon Storage Timeline summarizing field, lab and computational contributions to CTS' digital future Live, interactive demo at the booth! Source: NETI

Stop by the CTS booth in the

exhibit hall to learn more! Take-aways, information,

expertise in one stop shop



Aug. 5-9, 2024

Multiple tool demos will be hosted Source: NETL





Explore the CTS digital "library"





Kelly.rose@netl.doe.gov

Your datadriven journey begins with that first step...

Paraphrasing M. Angelou

