





European Perspective of Carbon Free Economy

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The 6th Low Emission Advanced Power (LEAP) Workshop - Virtual

Hosted by U.S. Department of Energy National Energy Technology Laboratory

THERMOCHEMICAL POWER GROUP UNIVERSITY OF GENOA (ITALY) <u>www.tpg.unige.it</u>

Where we go – European Vision 2050



EU Vision 2030 Horizon Europe (work programme 2021-2027)



EU Vision 2030 Horizon Europe (work program 2021-2027)





Decarbonisation in aviation

Fuel Cell Systems University Technology Centre



Decarbonisation in marine

Zero-Net Carbon Methane for Electrifying Large Vehicles

- ✓ P2G and CO_2 from biomass (SNG)
- ✓ fully compatible with natural gas (NG) grid infrastructure
- ✓ compatible with NG/LNG trend for HDV, shipping etc.
- ✓ zero-fossil-carbon fuel with considerable reductions in CO, NO_x, SO₂, particle, and noise emissions even in ICE

✓ global zero emission scenario when used in fuel cells







Decarbonisation in marine: some questions

1) Do we have the technologies to make the maritime industry clean and sustainable in the fixed time scale ?

2) Do we have the right people to make it happen?

3) Who pays the bill for the green maritime revolution?

4) What could be the best sinergy with power generation field?





Carbon Footprint

Sinergy opportunities: offshore renewable energies



Offshore Wind Supply Chain

The strong growth of the off shore wind sector is a great opportunity that underlies challenges that should not be underestimated.

)	Development and project management		Turbine supply		Balance of plant		Installation and commissioning		Operation, maintenance and service	
	1	Surveys, site investigations and development	2	Turbine components manufacture and	3	Foundation supply	6	Turbine and foundation installation	8	Wind farm operations
		services		assembly	4	Cable supply	7	Cable installation	9	Turbine maintenance
					5	Substation supply			10	Inspection and repair services
									11	Offshore logistics

The ecosystem that satisfies this demand is complex and heterogeneous. It includes not only the wind energy companies from wind turbines manufactures to electric power generation and distribution players, but also the shipbuilding together with the full supply chain of maritime systems and equipment producers.

We need new approaches i.e. cyber physical systems

Traditionally in the energy field companies have focused on physical manufacturing and services activities.

Digital first organisations focus on growing their digital activities, increasingly making physicality an option.

The full integration of physical and digital activities is referred to as a CPS Cyber-Physical System.



FINAL MESSAGE

Drive horizontal value: <u>Redefine our perspectives</u>

To realise our full potential in the decarbonitation transition we need both attention to detail and a broader perspective

> Young admirer of The Night Watch by Rembrandt Rijksmuseum Amsterdam