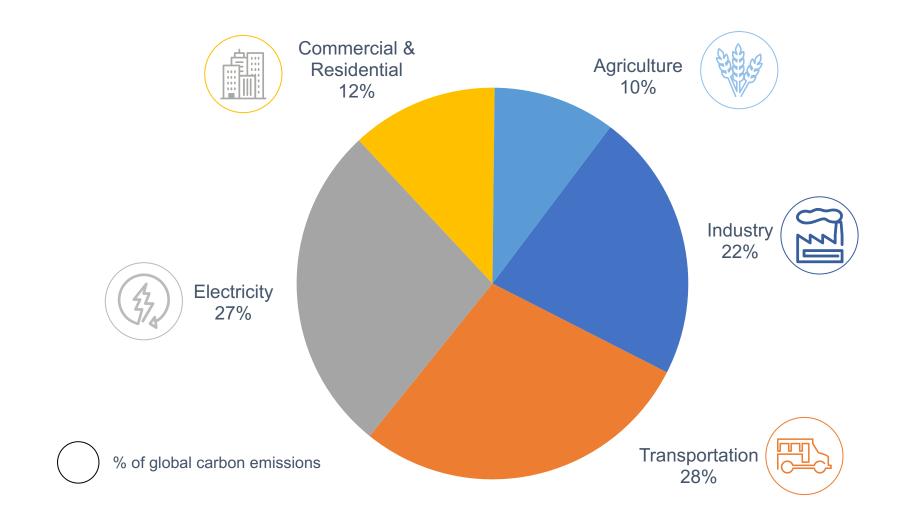
The Hydrogen to Power a Green World.



Need for de-carbonization



The hydrogen to power a green world.

Source: EPA

Clean Hydrogen is a key pillar of de-carbonization

Renewable energy



Key markets served:

Electricity Market

Battery innovation



Key markets served:

- Short Term Electricity Storage
- Med/Light Duty Transportation

Clean hydrogen*



Key markets served:

- Heavy Duty Transportation
- Marine & Air Transportation
- Steel Industries
- Chemical Industries
- Agriculture
- Long Term Electricity Storage

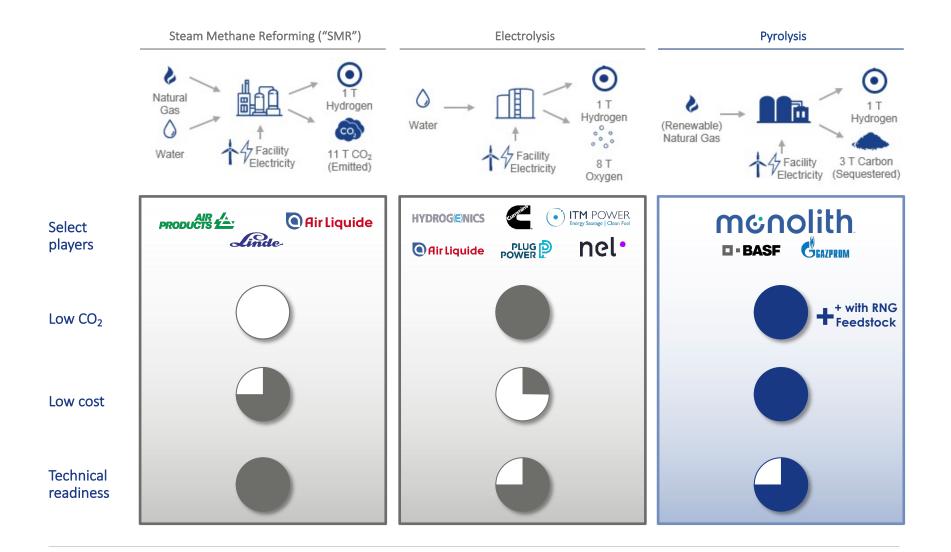
*Clean hydrogen has broadest reach given unique ability to eliminate hard-to-abate CO₂ emissions

Clean Hydrogen from electricity and natural gas



Olive Creek 1 (OC1) Commercialization of technology complete

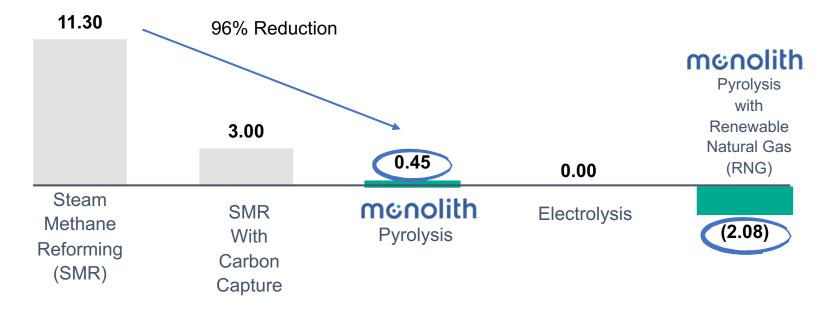
Hydrogen production methods



The hydrogen to power a green world.

Potential for lowest hydrogen carbon emissions

Carbon Intensity Of Hydrogen Production – Well To Gate (kg CO₂e / kg H₂)



Note: Electrolysis and pyrolysis assume 100% renewable energy

Sources: NREL Hydrogen Analysis (H2A) Production Models, Version 3.2108, Central SMR without CCUS; NREL Hydrogen Analysis (H2A) Production Models, Version 3.2108, Central SMR with CCUS; Based on third party study using GREET1_2020 and AR5 GWP (CO2, N2O, CH4); NREL Hydrogen Analysis (H2A) Production Models, Version 3.2108, Central Electrolysis (Process emissions only); Based on third party study using GREET1_2020 and AR5 GWP (CO2, N2O, CH4); NREL Hydrogen Analysis (H2A) Production Models, Version 3.2108, Central Electrolysis (Process emissions only); Based on third party study using GREET1_2020 and AR5 GWP (CO2, N2O, CH4)

Our History

CLEAN HYDROGEN PRODUCTION



Demonstrated ability to scale-up *patent protected*, *commercially viable* technology



Replicate Rx 12 Times No technology scaling required

Olive Creek Project

Olive Creek I Facility at Mechanical Completion



OC1 is the first commercial-scale methane pyrolysis facility built in the U.S.

Olive Creek 2 Largest Clean Hydrogen Plant in the Country

Olive Creek II (OC2) Facility

Capacity	Hydrogen Production: ~60 ktpa Carbon Sequestration: ~180 ktpa	
Completion	2024	
Location	Nebraska, United States	
Technology	Full commercial scale	

OC2 Will be the Largest Clean Hydrogen Plant in the Country



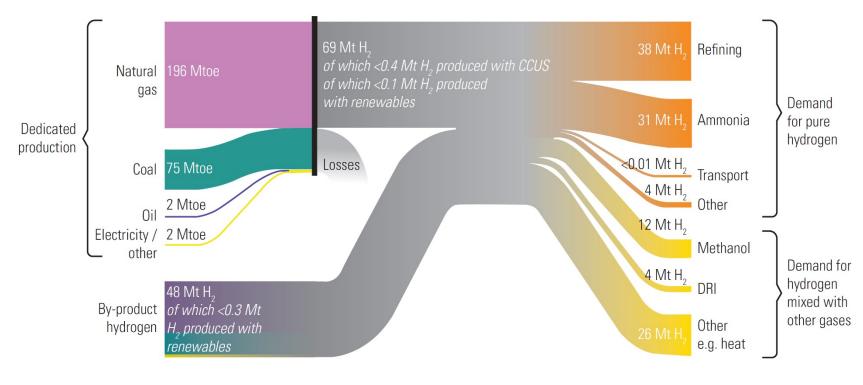
The hydrogen to power a green world.

Considerations for future R&D on Clean Hydrogen Technologies



Global Hydrogen Market

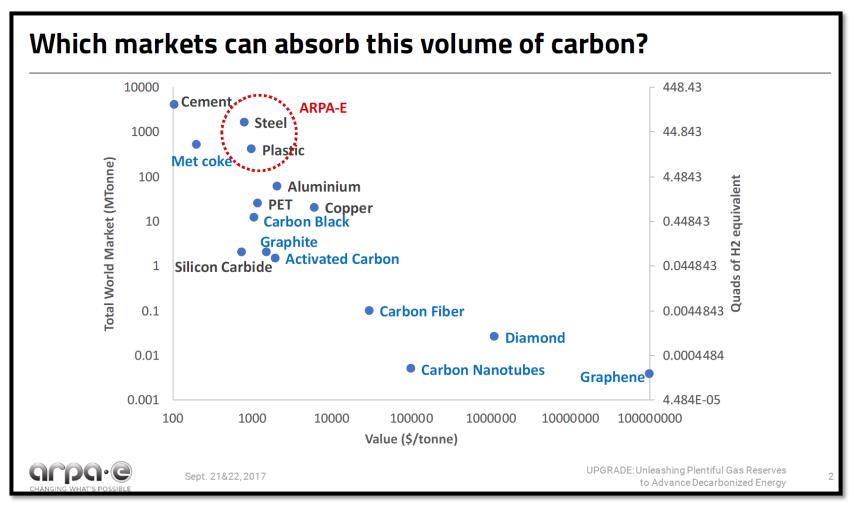
Global hydrogen market is nearly *US\$130 billion* and expected to grow 7+% per year ⁽¹⁾ Hydrogen production results in nearly ~830 MtCO2e (*2% global CO2 emissions*) ⁽²⁾



DRI: Direct Reduced Iron

(1)(Figure) United States Department of Energy Office of Fossil Energy. "Hydrogen Strategy Enabling a Low-Carbon Economy," July 2020. (2) Kearney Energy Transition Institute. "Hydrogen Factbook: Applications and Business Models," June 2020.

Hydrogen Market Requires Large Carbon Market



Source: Marc Von Keitz, DOE Program Director, ARPA-E Cohort Presentation 2019, Day 2 Kickoff Slides, January 12 & 14, 2021

Must Consider Delivered Cost of Hydrogen

H₂ value chain	Example end user (Europe, 2030)	Example value ch Production	ain steps Conversion/ transmission	Distribution	Cost, USD/kg
	Industrial, large scale offtaker	 Renewable/low- carbon production 	 On-site storage for average of 1 day 		
		1.6–2.3 USD/kg	0.5 USD/kg		~2-3
Regional H ₂ refueling stations (HRS)		Renewable/low- carbon production	 Conversion to LH₂ and storage for average of 1 day or Storage as GH₂ for average of 1 day and compression to 700 bar 	 Trucking as LH₂ for 300km + operating of 1,000kg LH₂ HRS or Piping as GH₂ for 300km and operating of 1,000kg GH₂ HRS¹ 	
		1.6–2.3 USD/kg	0.7–1.0 USD/kg	1.0–2.0 USD/kg	~3-5
International Industrial, large scale offtaker	Renewable/ low- carbon production	 International pipeline for ~9,000km and storage at port for average of 2 weeks or Carrier conversion/ reconversion, shipping for ~9,000km and storage at port for average of 2 weeks 	 Trucking as LH₂/GH₂ for 300km and onsite storage for average of 1 day or Piping as GH₂ for 300km and onsite storage for average of 1 day 		
		1.0-1.4	0.6–3.5 USD/kg	0.1–2.0 USD/kg	~2-7

Source: "Hydrogen Insights Report," February 2021. Production costs adjusted.



