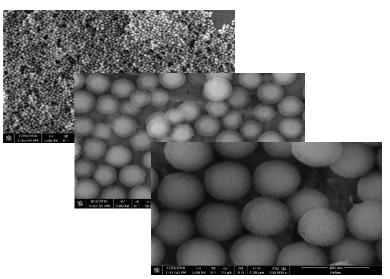
# Programmable Sealant-Loaded Mesoporous Nanoparticles for Gas/Liquid Leakage Mitigation

## Award Number: DE-FE0026511

## **Project Summary:**

C-Crete Technologies developed a new sealant product and technology that significantly mitigates carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) leakage and increases reservoir storage efficiency for various wellbore conditions and chemical environments. The core synthesis strategy is a bottom-up approach to further develop the knowledge base related to nanoparticles and nanocomposites and apply it to a new cement-based porous nanoparticles (CPNP)-sealant product (Figure 1). The technical results were coupled to a cost-benefit/socioeconomic analysis that incorporated materials/method cost structures and risk and environmental priorities to quantitatively evaluate the impact and benefits of the new product and technology.



• Prime Performer: C-Crete Technologies, LLC

- Key Performers: Baker Hughes Oilfield Operations, LLC Rice University
- Principal Investigator: Dr. Rouzbeh Shahsavari
- Project Duration: 10/1/2015 – 9/30/2020
- Performer Location: Houston, Texas
- Program: Carbon Transport & Storage

Figure 1: Full control over particle composition, morphology, and size.

### Project Outcomes:

The project developed a novel programmable material that can be used to seal cracks in the wellbore casing, the surrounding cement sheath, or the surrounding rock formation. The product consists of a CPNP-sealant material that can be pre-programmed with a range of ingredients that best fit various complicated well/reservoir environments under a variety of temperatures, pressures and chemical conditions. The final CPNP-sealant (matrix) product is easily integrated with existing remedial technologies to efficiently mitigate CO<sub>2</sub> leakage toward the goal of maximal storage permanence. This project not only mitigates wellbore leaks but provides a new toolbox of multifunctional materials and composites for numerous analogous applications, including application to various gases and liquids and as a carrier for nanomaterials.

### Presentations, Papers, and Publications

Final Report: Programmable Sealant-Loaded Mesoporous Nanoparticles for Gas/Liquid Leakage Mitigation (December 2020) – Rouzbeh Shahsavari