

# SUCCESSFUL DEMONSTRATION OF INNOVATIVE “SENSOR RING” FOR LONG-TERM WIRELESS MONITORING IN THE SUBSURFACE

Developing next-generation sensors to accurately monitor deep subsurface operations.

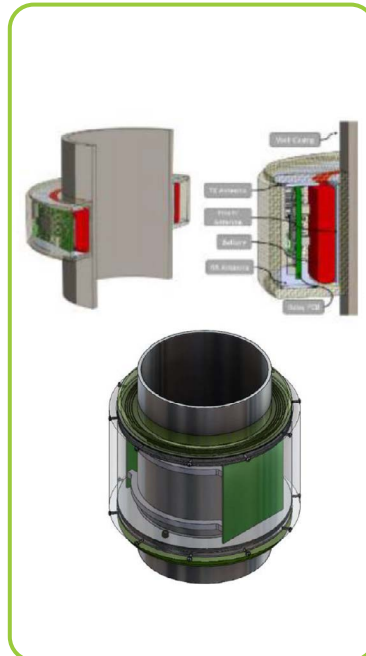
## SUBSURFACE SENSOR DESIGN TO TRACK CO<sub>2</sub> IN STORAGE FORMATIONS

### Sensor Design Completed

Downhole sensing system is designed to measure temperature as the primary indicator of CO<sub>2</sub> away from the borehole. Key technologies being developed:

- Central data collection and transmitter
- Wireless charging
- Energy harvesting
- Data relay system to surface
- Encapsulation
- Retrievable wireless battery charging

Sensor Ring Depiction



Encapsulation



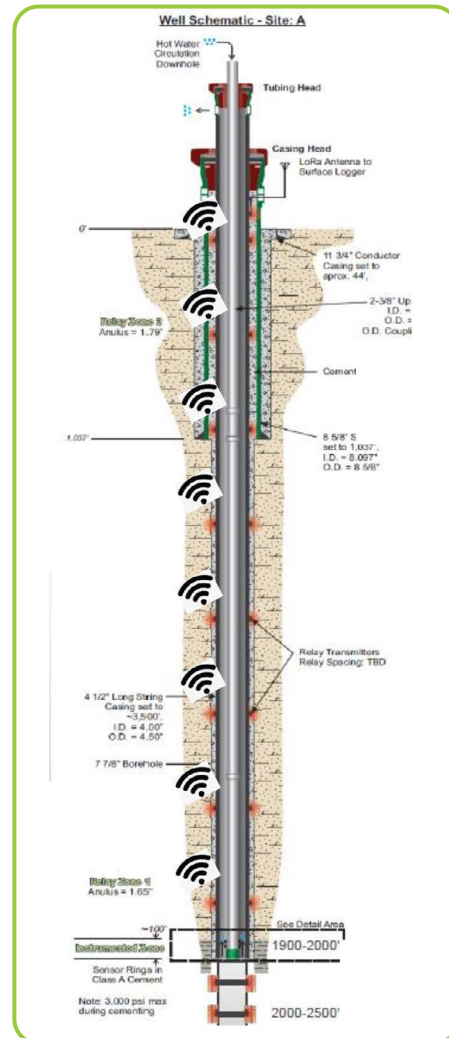
Sensor Operating and Control System



Sensor Ring Fabrication



Well Schematic – Site A



## SUCCESSFUL SENSOR SYSTEM OPERATION

### Lab-Scale Testing

Sensor prototype was exposed to supercritical CO<sub>2</sub> in a pressure test cell at high temperatures and pressures for 24 hours.

Resin housing protected electronics and showed no corrosion.

Visual Inspection of Sensor Prototype After Exposure Testing



### Bench-Scale Testing

Data relay ring communication testing was completed in a series of test pipes with lengths of 3 to 120 feet.

Results demonstrated signal communication through cemented pipe greater than 120 feet.

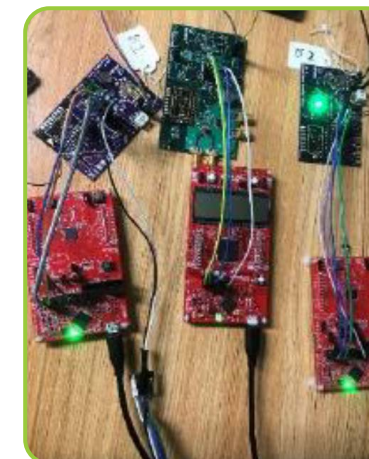
3- to 120-ft-Long Pipe-in-Pipe Set Up



### Functional Testing

A series of tests confirmed operation of temperature sensors, wireless charging, sonic energy harvesting, data handling, and surface logging.

Temperature Sensor Data Handling



Sonic Harvesting and Wireless Charging



## ONGOING WORK FOR MONITORING, VERIFICATION, ACCOUNTING:

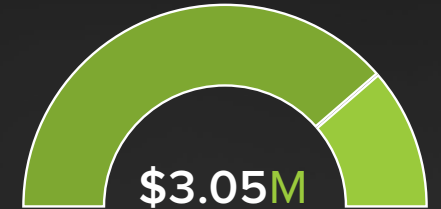
- Fabrication of the sensor rings, relay rings, and centralizers has begun. A total of 100 sensor rings/relays will be constructed for field testing in two wells.
- Finalized arrangements for field testing the sensor system in two oil wells in Guernsey County, Ohio. Field testing is planned for November 2021.

### PARTNERS



AWARD NUMBER  
**DE-FE0031850**

PROJECT BUDGET  
TOTAL PROJECT BUDGET



- DOE .....\$2,374,747
- PERFORMER..... \$677,000

### CONTACTS

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### FECM RDD&D PRIORITIES

DEMONSTRATE AND DEPLOY POINT-SOURCE CARBON CAPTURE

INVEST IN THOUGHTFUL TRANSITION STRATEGIES