NETL RWFI Energy 101- Hydrogen

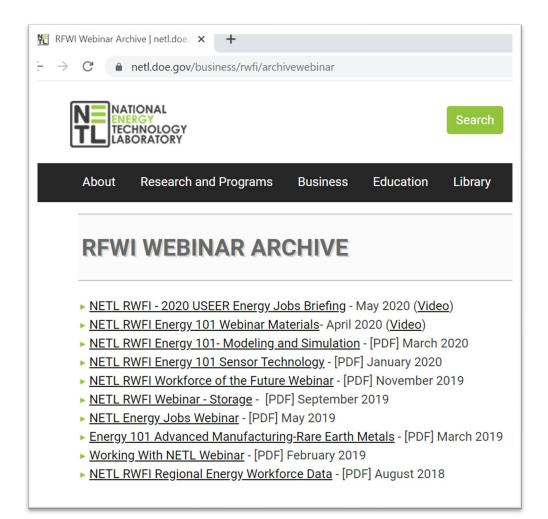


Welcome to the Webinar **Agenda** The Regional Workforce Initiative - Anthony Armaly, Federal Coordinator NETL RWFI Hydrogen 101 - Nathan Weiland • Hydrogen Workforce and Economic **Development Question and Answer Panel** Please Mute Your Line if you have not already We will have the presentation up on the NETL RWFI Website shortly after the webinar



NETL RWFI Energy 101-Hydrogen and the Low Carbon Economy





Energy 101 Webinars

The NETL RWFI Energy 101 Series provides a basic primer on the research and development conducted at NETL. Researchers at the Lab present information on their work in an easy-to-follow and thus easy-tocommunicate fashion. Discussion topics include the potential economic and workforce development opportunities that successful research into these topics and their related challenges.

A YouTube page for recordings and Webinar Archive is at the RWFI webpage





NETL Regional Workforce Initiative (NETL RWFI)

A Focus on Appalachia and the future of Energy and Advanced Manufacturing Regional Workforce Readiness and Economic Development





NETL RWFI is a platform for engagement and collaboration with key stakeholders who are critical for the deployment of U.S. DOE and NETL Energy and Advanced Manufacturing technological research.

Supporting Regional Economic and Workforce Development opportunities.



Key NETL RWFI Metrics



individual stakeholders



institutions and organizations represented

800+ 400+ 1100+ 290+

registrants to the NETL RWFI Webinar Series

subscribed to the NETL RWFI e-Note Monthly Newsletter

Catalyzed over 1M in energy/advanced manufacturing workforce & economic development funding



Key Outcomes to Date



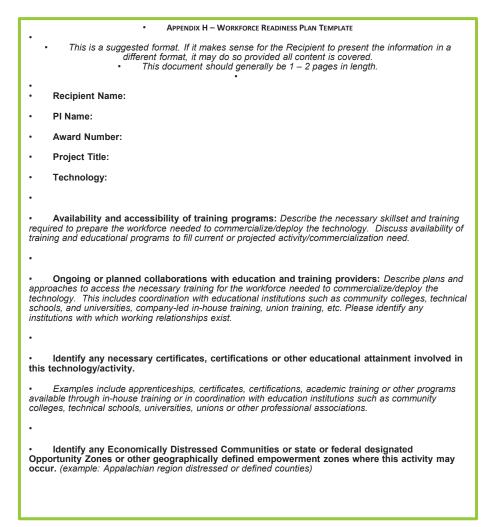
Establishment of a new network of regional stakeholders
Consistent engagement with key regional partners
Integration of Workforce Workplan
Increased communication of NETL mission
Increased growth for potential collaborative opportunities



The Workforce Readiness Plan Pilot



- What occupations are needed & what skills/education is required for those occupations. (Future casting)
- NETL technology 3-5 years from commercialization 4 questions
- Effort to understand occupations and skills necessary for the future
- DOE now requires a statement of job creation on FOA's





Workplan Skills and Occupation Database



Job/Career Field Name	Skills Needed	Education Requirements	Availability of Training Programs	Any Other Relevant Items Provided?	
Big Data Programmer/Analyst	 Efficiently extract large scale complex business data (time series data, structured/unstructured) from various data sources and prepare them for data analytics. Partner with product experts, leverage common open- source machine learning/deep learning packages for identifying data patterns/trends or building predictive models. Deploy solutions to business units using software technologies to generate measurable values for businesses. Grasp the application of the latest machine learning and artificial intelligence open-source packages, cloud, and distributed computing technologies to ensure the best technologies are implemented to meet businesses' data challenges. 	 Undergraduate degree in Data Science, Computer Science, Math, or Statistics. For candidates who hold an engineering degree, we require candidates have taken data science classes already. 7 years of experiences with a minimum of 2 years experiences in extracting the data, using common classification or regression open-source packages through R or Python. 	Yes		
Geologists	 Geologists with a passion for subsurface materials and skillsets such as geologic characterization, well log and core analysis, petrophysical calculations, geostatistics, model development, and field work are needed to quantify rock property estimations and integrate subsurface interpretations using different datasets. 		Yes		

Skills involved in Welding

• Be able to perform welding on various materials at required position using different welding processes, including, but not limited to, GTAW, SMAW, FCAW, GMAW and SAW.

 Construction experience is required on wellhead platform, topsides, structure, piping, pressure vessels and practical knowledge of applicable codes and standards such as AWS, ISO, API, ASTM and ASME. Experience on construction yard is required.

· Comprehensive knowledge in welding, material, and NDE.

• Lay out, position, fit, and weld various piping and structural components, including pipes, flanges, fittings, valves, piping supports, structural plates, beams, etc., in accordance with the supplied piping/structural fabrication drawings.

Set up, troubleshoot, and operate welding machines according to job specifications and welding procedures.

 Adjust valves, gauges, and flames as needed and be capable of handling compressed gas and oxygen cylinders safely.

Operate air arc gouger, grinder, and other industry machines, tools, and equipment.



Occupations Identified



	Occupations Identified			
Top 20 Occupations			Quick Facts: Chemical Engineers	
Geologists/Geophysicist	Fluids Engineer	Production Engineers	2020 Median Pay	\$108,540 per year
Electrician/Electronics technician	FPGA Programmer	Production Manager		\$52.18 per hour
Petroleum Engineer	Array Manufacturing Subcontractors	Project Life Cycle Management Engineer	Typical Entry-Level Education	Bachelor's degree
Computer Aided Design/Engineer	GIS Mapping Specialist	Project Manager	Work Experience in a Related Occupation	None
Electrical Engineer	Health and Safety Operators	QA (Quality Assessment)	On-the-job Training	None
Pipeline Installer	HMI/SCADA Automation Engineer	Refinery Gaugers	Number of Jobs. 2020	26,300
Welder	Hydraulic Fracturing Engineers	Refinery Operators	Job Outlook, 2020–30	9% (As fast as average)
Chemical Engineer	Instrument Technicians	Researcher/Entrepreneur		2,400
Mechanical Engineer	Instrumentation Engineer	Drillers	Employment Change, 2020-30	
Reservoir Engineer	Legal Counsel	Rig Operator		
Software engineers	Machine Learning Expert	Roustabouts	Quick Facts: Welders, Cutters, Solderers, and Brazers	
Big Data Anaylst	Man-Machine Interface Designer/Programmer	Safety Officer		\$44,190 per year
Big Data Programmer	Data Scientists	Sensor Engineer	2020 Median Pay	\$21.25 per hour
Civil Engineer	Network Designer	Drillers	Typical Entry-Level Education	High school diploma or equivalent
Construction Engineer	Opto-Mechanical Systems Engineer	Survey Crew	Work Experience in a Related Occupation	None
Construction Safety Officer	Packaging Engineer	Technician (General)		
Controls Engineer	Electritician/Electronics Technician	Board layout and Manufacturing Subcontractors	On-the-job Training	Moderate-term on-the-job training
Controls Technician	Petroleum Pump System Operators	Welhead Operator	Number of Jobs, 2020	418,200
Driver-CDL	Physicist	Fiber Optic technician	Job Outlook, 2020–30	8% (As fast as average)
Field Engineers	Environmental Safety Operators	Field Operators	Employment Change, 2020–30	34,100





- Skilled technical workforce is essential part of high-tech workforce
- Technical workforce occupations are high paying & in demand
- Energy & Adv. Mfg. industries are rapidly evolving, & occupations & skills involved are also evolving towards high skilled & increased experience as technology advances
- Workforce workplans, effective tool in identifying emerging skills
 & occupations in energy industries



White House Interagency Working Group Coal and Power Plant Communities and Economic Revitalization





Interagency Working Group on Coal & Power Plant Communities & Economic Revitalization

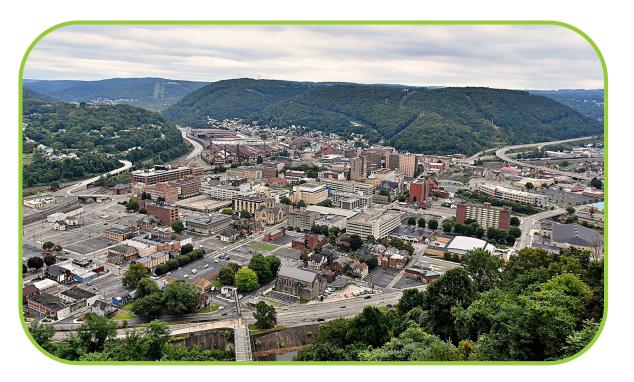
Interagency Working Group (IWG) on Coal and Power
 Plant Communities and Economic Revitalization Clearing
 House Webinar Announcement

Webinar, January 27, 2022, 2:00–3:00 p.m. EST

New Clearinghouse Helps Energy Communities Access

Federal Funds: A How-To Webinar

This virtual session will include an overview of the 60+ open or planned funding opportunities currently on the clearinghouse, including many that do not require matching funds and a how-to guide for finding and filtering relevant funding opportunities based on a community's specific needs. Representatives from multiple federal agencies discussing notable funding sources that are both currently available and coming soon.



Find out more information at the IWG website: <u>https://energycommunities.gov/</u>



Contact Information



You Tube



For More Information, Contact Anthony Armaly anthony.armaly@netl.doe.gov +1-412-386-6040 www.netl.doe.gov





Clean Hydrogen 101: Basics and Research at NETL



Nate Weiland, Senior Fellow







1. Define what hydrogen is and why it is important



2. Share the latest on NETL's hydrogen work



Setting the Stage





We have the tools to put America on an irreversible path to achieve net-zero carbon emissions by 2050.

> - Jennifer M. Granholm Secretary of the U.S. Department of Energy

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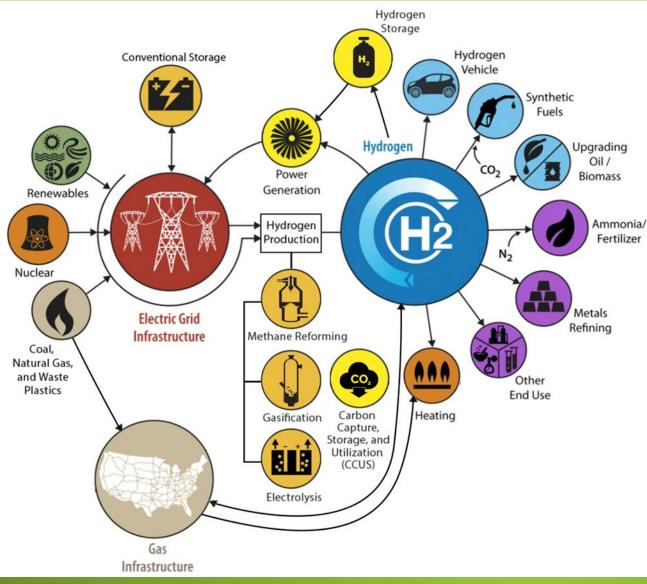


- **2030** 50-52 percent reduction in economy-wide new greenhouse gas pollution from 2005 levels
- **2035** Carbon pollution-free electricity sector
 - Address environmental justice and job creation
- **2050** Zero-carbon economy

Hydrogen is essential to meet ambitious GHG and zero-carbon economy goals Advanced hydrogen technology development: job creation in multiple sectors



Hydrogen Economy





What is Hydrogen?

Lightest of all gases and a versatile, clean and flexible energy carrier

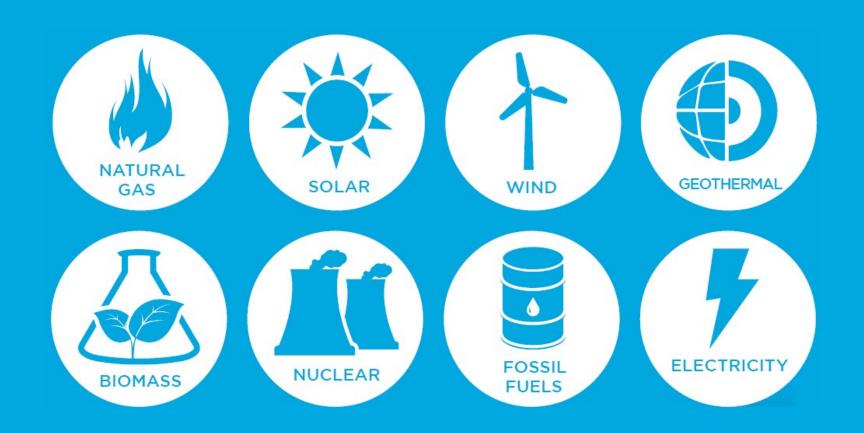
Produced from diverse domestic resources and used in many applications



Energy Sources for Hydrogen



Most of today's hydrogen comes from natural gas

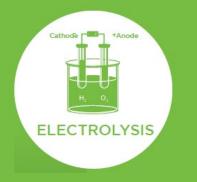




Many Ways to Produce Hydrogen



Most of today's hydrogen is produced through steam methane reforming



Electricity separates water into oxygen and hydrogen DIRECT SOLAR WATER SPLITTING

Energy from direct sunlight and sun heat splits molecules



Carbonaceous feedstocks react yielding hydrogenrich synthesis gas STEAM METHANE REFORMING

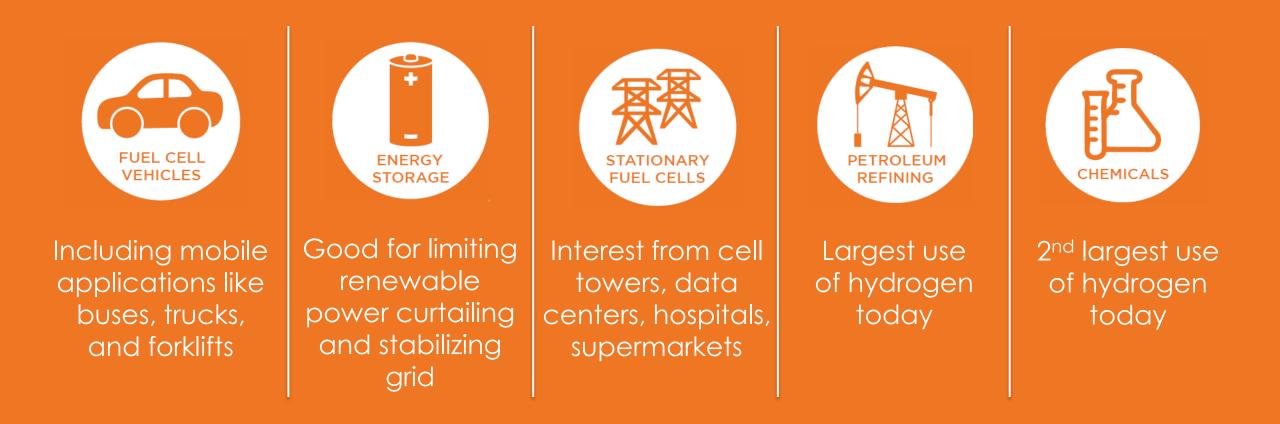
Steam and hydrocarbons come together under high temperature



Multiple Uses for Hydrogen



Hydrogen can be used in many sectors throughout the economy

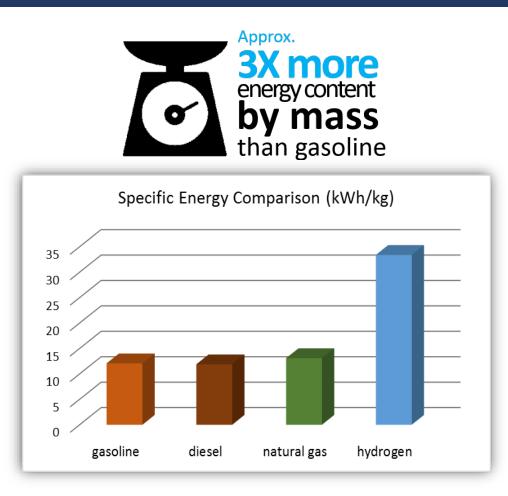


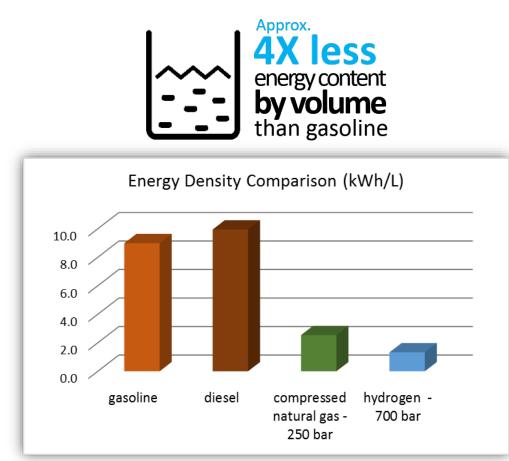


Hydrogen Challenges—Energy Density



High energy by mass, low energy by volume



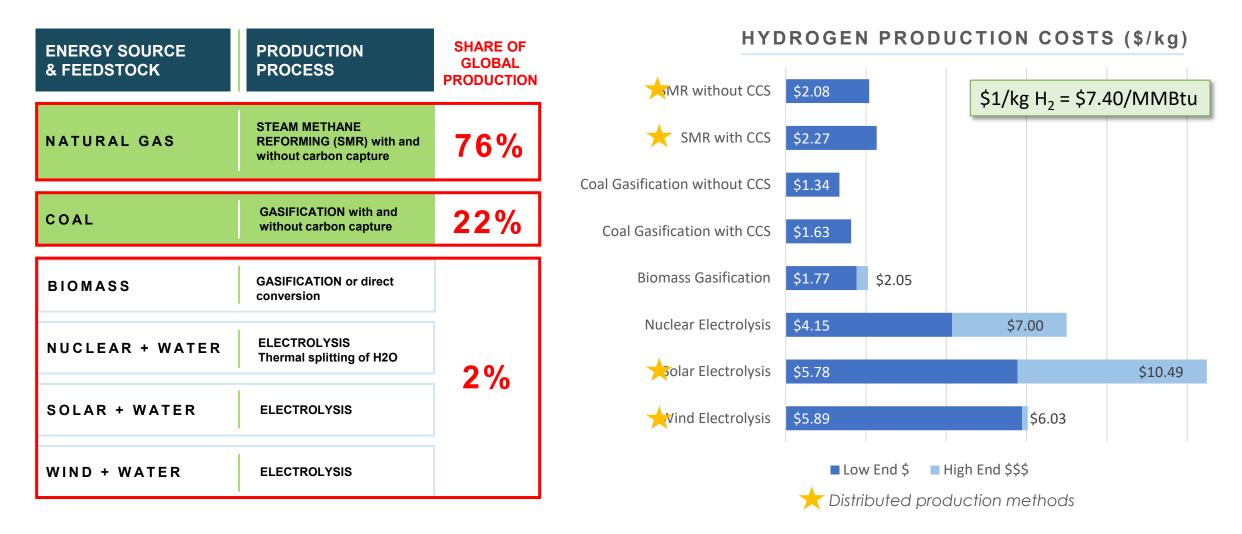




Hydrogen Challenges—Economic

TL NATIONAL ENERGY TECHNOLOGY LABORATORY

Clean hydrogen is expensive. Costs must be reduced to reach ambitious cost targets.





Energy Earthshots Initiative: Hydrogen Shot





- Accelerate breakthroughs
- Reduce clean hydrogen cost by 80%
- Hydrogen Shot: 5-fold increases
 in clean energy use
- \$140 billion revenues and
 700,000 jobs by 2030

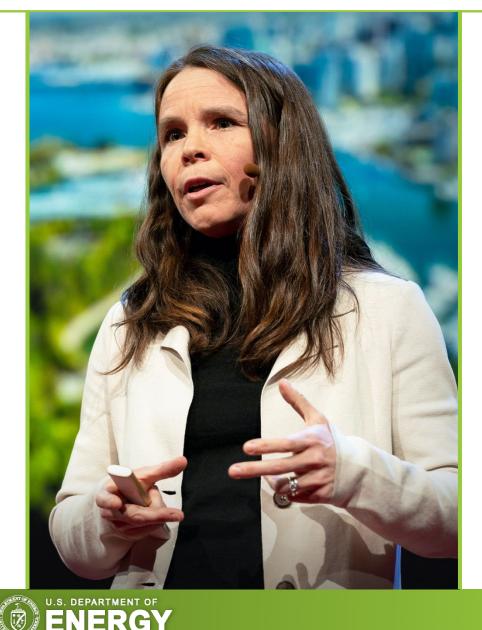


Earthshot seeks *\$1/kg* Clean Hydrogen within the Decade



Administration Priorities





Sourcing low-carbon hydrogen will be critical to produce fuels and chemicals with CO₂ as a feedstock. There's potential for applying carbon capture to help advance a low-cost and lowcarbon hydrogen economy.

"

- Jennifer Wilcox

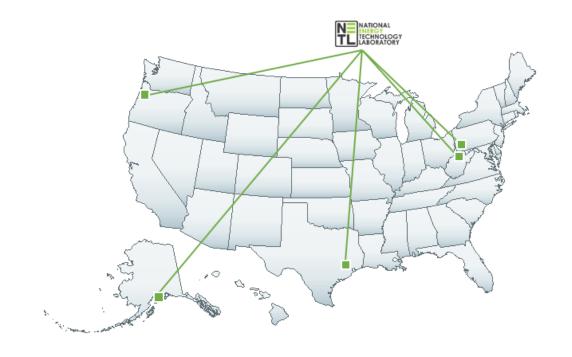
Acting Assistant Secretary U.S. DOE Office of Fossil Energy and Carbon Management

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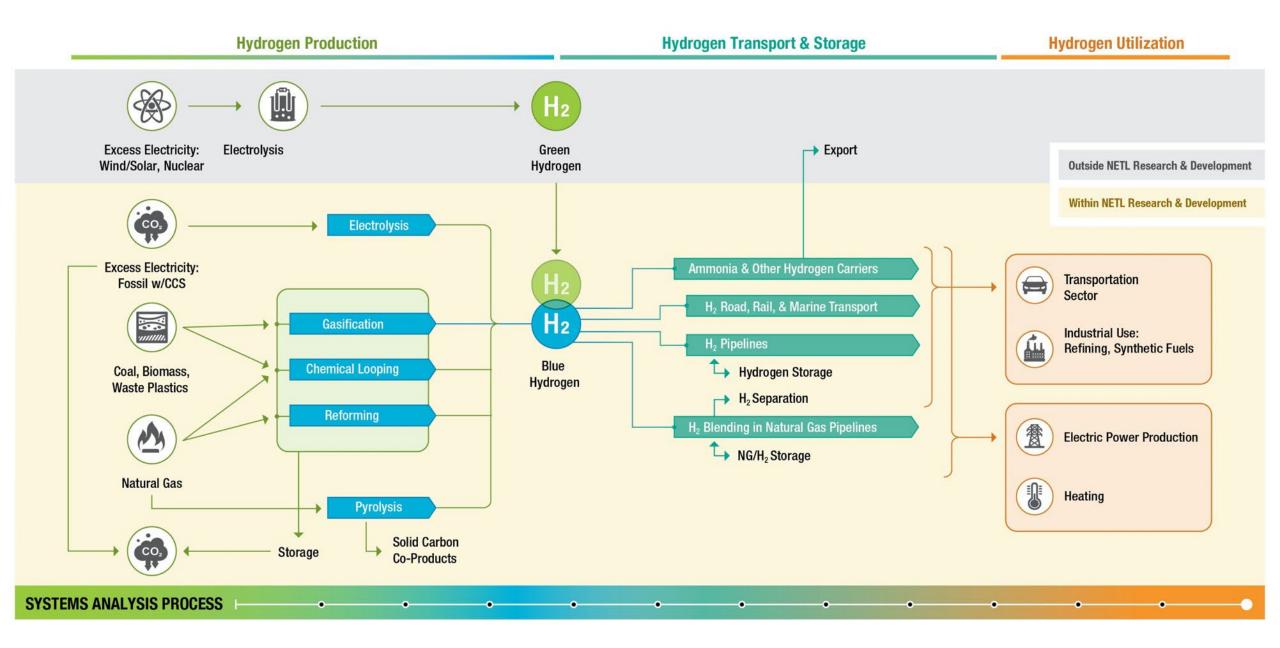
TL NATION

Production | Transport & Storage | Utilization | Systems Analysis

- Enable a rapid, cost-effective transition to a hydrogen economy
- Decades of research on carbon capture and storage (CCS) and large-scale fossil fuel production, infrastructure and power systems
- Deliver solutions to challenging hydrogen R&D problems across the hydrogen value chain



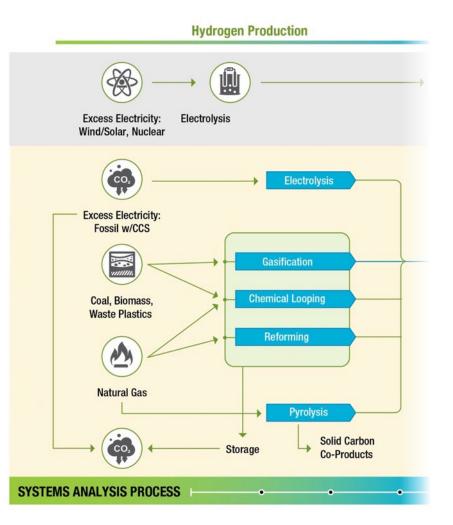








Production | Transport & Storage | Utilization | Systems Analysis



- Coal and natural gas are the primary sources of hydrogen today
- NETL R&D is improving the efficiency, cost-effectiveness, and carbon intensity of clean hydrogen production

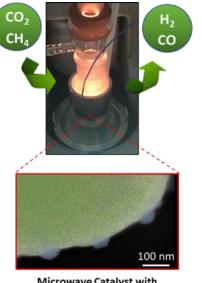




Clean Hydrogen from Fossil Fuels with CCS

Production | Transport & Storage | Utilization | Systems Analysis

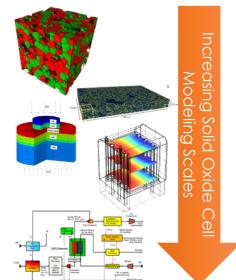
Advanced **natural gas reforming** technologies



Microwave Catalyst with Nanoparticle Active Sites

.s. department of

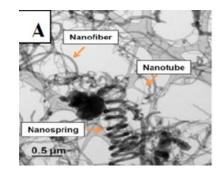
Hydrogen production from water and excess electric power using solid oxide electrolysis cells



Multi-phase reforming and gasification with inherent CCS



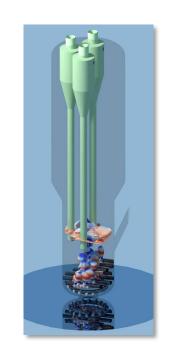
50 kW Chemical Looping Reactor Methane pyrolysis for hydrogen and solid carbon co-products



Solid carbons recovered from a catalytic natural gas pyrolysis process **Co-gasification** of coal, biomass and waste plastics

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TECHNOLOGY



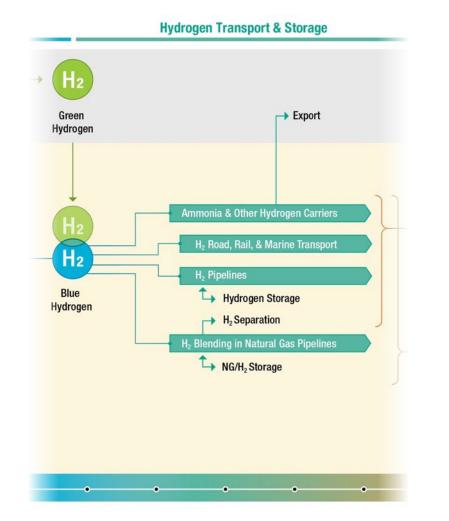
MFIX simulation of IWTU's DMR Reactor



Leveraging Parallel NETL Research







- High costs associated with shortand long-distance hydrogen transportation + long term bulk hydrogen storage = major barrier to a hydrogen economy
- NETL is leveraging its research in other topical areas to solve these R&D challenges

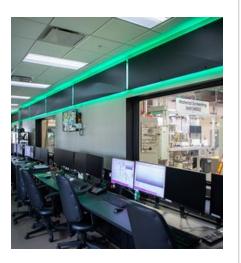


Leveraging Parallel NETL Research

VATIONAL TECHNOLOGY

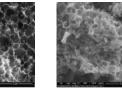
Production | Transport & Storage | Utilization | Systems Analysis

Microwave-enabled modular ammonia production from hydrogen



NETL's ReACT Laboratory

Development of metal hydride, liquid organic hydride, metal oxide, and sorbent-based hydrogen carriers

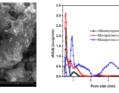


carbon

Pore size

distribution

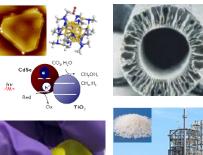
Ultramicroporous Mesoporous carbon



Mesoporous carbon

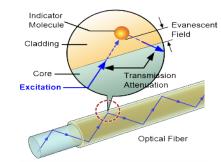
NETL's porous carbons synthesized from coal and their pore size distributions

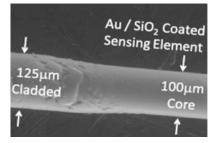
Materials research for hydrogen/natural gas transport



Material discovery, synthesis, and testing

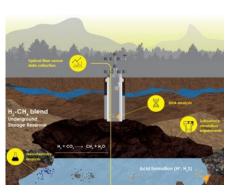
Sensors for real-time pipeline monitoring and hydrogen safety





Distributed Fiber Optics Sensors for temperature, strain, gas chemistry, pH, corrosion, and acoustic vibration

Subsurface hydrogen storage in permeable rock formations



NETL's Subsurface Hydrogen Storage R&D





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HNOLOGY

Electric Power & Chemicals from Hydrogen

Production | Transport & Storage | Utilization | Systems Analysis



New and retrofit downstream technologies for efficient utilization of hydrogen and hydrogen/ natural gas blends

- Transportation
- Industrial



Heating



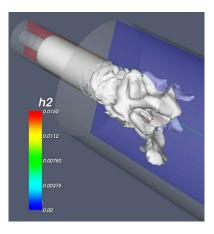
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Electric Power & Chemicals from Hydrogen



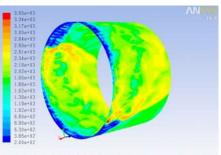
Production | Transport & Storage | Utilization | Systems Analysis

Hydrogen and ammonia **gas turbine combustion**



LES Simulation of combustor flashback with increasing H2 content in natural gas

Hydrogen-fueled **rotating detonation combustion** for turbine efficiency increases

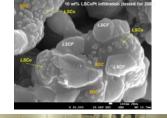


Contours of Static Temperature (k) (Time=2.2250e=03) Dec 02, 2014 ANSYS FLUENT 14.0 (3d, dp, pbms, spe, ske, transient)

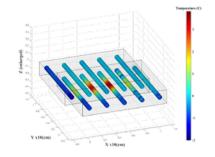


Simulations and high-pressure experiments on rotating detonation combustion

Solid oxide fuel cells and reversible solid oxide cells

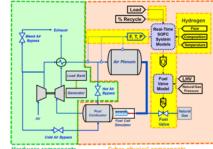






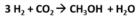
Operability of SOFCs with **integrated energy** systems

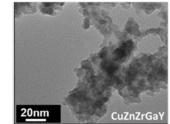


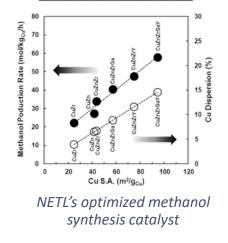


Hybrid Performance Cyber-Physical Test Facility

Improved catalysts for methanol and DME chemical synthesis from hydrogen













Production | Transport & Storage | Utilization | Systems Analysis

- Comprehensive systems analyses to minimize cost and GHG emissions of a national hydrogen economy
- NETL is evaluating the deployment, integration, and operability of the full hydrogen value chain



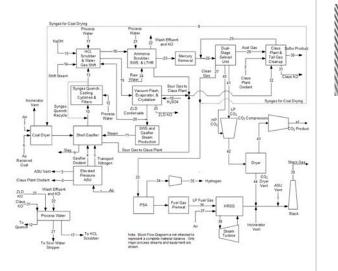


Analyses Across Hydrogen Value Chain



Production | Transport & Storage | Utilization | Systems Analysis

Modeling and **techno**economic analyses of hydrogen production methods

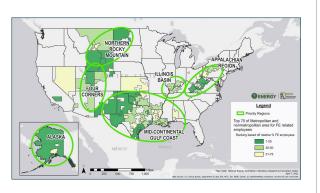


Market assessment of solid carbon co-products to offset hydrogen production costs



Carbon Nanotubes Carbon Black Source: Nanowerk Source: PentaCarbon, Germany

Assessment of regional hydrogen **infrastructure buildout** and **job impacts**



Regions vulnerable to impacts from fossil energy job losses

Life-cycle analyses to determine the greenhouse gas emissions and water impacts

emissions and water impacts of hydrogen pathways





Hydrogen Economy Value Chain



NETL Competencies Map

ENERGY SOURCE & FEEDSTOCK	P R O D U C T I O N P R O C E S S	STORAGE & COMPRESSION	TRANSPORT	USE
NATURAL GAS	STEAM METHANE REFORMING (SMR) with and without carbon capture	Physical-based GEOLOGIC	PIPELINES (Pure H2 or Blended)	POWER GENERATION
COAL	GASIFICATION with and without carbon capture	COMPRESSED GAS CONTAINMENT	TRUCKING	TRANSPORTATION
BIOMASS	GASIFICATION or direct conversion	Material-based	RAIL	INDUSTRIAL ENERGY
NUCLEAR + WATER	ELECTROLYSIS Thermal splitting of H2O	ADSORBENTS	WATER	BUILDING HEAT AND POWER
SOLAR + WATER	ELECTROLYSIS	HYDRIDES		INDUSTRY FEEDSTOCK
WIND + WATER	ELECTROLYSIS	CHEMICAL Hydrogen		

Alignment with NETL technology strengths across the value chain.



What

Inputs on hydrogen demonstration and deployment projects that enable clean hydrogen production, infrastructure and end uses

Responses

Industry, investors, technology developers, academia, research laboratories, government agencies, and other stakeholders



Regional Hydrogen Production, Resources, and Infrastructure



End Users for Hydrogen in the Region, Cost, and Value Proposition



Greenhouse Gas and Pollutant Emissions Reduction Potential



Diversity, Equity, Inclusion (DEI), Jobs, and Environmental Justice



Science and Innovation Needs and Challenges





Hydrogen RFI Findings

Hydrogen Shot Summit



Pacific Northwest

- Port communities
- Tribal communities
- Extensive renewables
- 8 jobs per \$1M invested in H₂

California

- Diverse populations
- Extensive infrastructure
- Emissions regulations
- 40,000+ jobs

Southwest

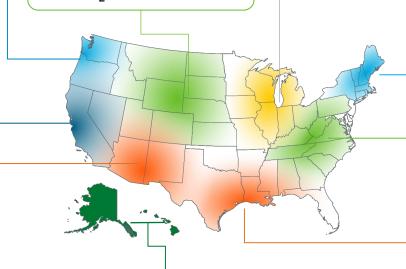
• Tribal and Hispanic communities

Wieliczko, Harting, et al, DOE HFTO

- Underutilized solar
- Nuclear power
- Up to 2B tonnes/yr emission reduction potential

Central U.S.

- Ample wind
- Geological storage
- Railway transport
- Nuclear resources
- >630,000 tonnes/yr CO₂ reduction



Alaska and Hawaii

- Extensive renewables geothermal, solar, ocean
- Backup power
- Isolated communities
- 86,000 tonnes/yr emission reduction

Great Lakes

Major national corridors • Nuclear power • 60,000+ jobs

New England

- Offshore wind
- Fishing communities
- Backup power and winter heating
- ~120K tons CO₂/year reduction

Appalachia

- Retiring fossil plants
- *Mining, refining transferable skills*
- Carbon capture and sequestration
- 70,000 tons/yr H₂ production

Gulf Coast

- Existing infrastructure
- Multiple opportunity zones
- Renewable resources
- 1,000s of jobs
- Chemical industry

Appalachia Regional Cluster Responses



Regional Resources for Production and Infrastructure

- Overlap with Great Lakes region, especially Western OH
- Primarily fossil resources with CCS, with future transition to renewables
- Access to significant NG and saline storage of CCS
- Salt, limestone, and sandstone formations for potential CCS or H₂ storage throughout

End Users, Cost, Value Proposition

- H₂ for power generation, industry, backup power
- Steel, cement, and chemical industries; decarbonizing refining facilities
- Need for policy incentives to address cost premium versus traditional fossil

DEI, Jobs, EJ

- Many distressed communities based on unemployment rates, per capita market income, and poverty rates
- Coal industry employment in that period has declined 54% in 15 years
- High dependence on mining as a portion of overall economic activity, e.g., one mine closure lost 2000 jobs

Co-location Potential

 Nuclear plants near transportation arteries, warehouses, and distribution facilities

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- Wastewater treatment, ammonia production
- Environmental, architectural, archaeological studies completed; active work site for powerplant and other facility developments



Source: Wieliczko, Harting, et al, DOE HFTO

Emissions Reduction Potential

- 0.9 MT CO₂/year with NG reforming + 1-4 MT with additional CCS in a single project
- Decarbonization of current processes and possible negative emissions

Bipartisan Infrastructure Law (BIL)



\$9.5B for clean hydrogen:

- \$8B for at least four regional clean hydrogen hubs
- \$1B for electrolysis RD&D
- \$500M for clean hydrogen technology manufacturing and recycling R&D
- Aligns with Hydrogen Shot priorities to reduce the cost of clean hydrogen to \$2 per kilogram by 2026
- Requires developing a National Hydrogen Strategy and Roadmap





Hydrogen Hubs: Definition & Emphasis

Metrics & Measurement

Hub Definition: a network of clean hydrogen producers, potential clean hydrogen consumers, and connective infrastructure located in close proximity

Purpose:

Demonstrably aid the achievement of the **clean hydrogen production standard**;

Demonstrate the production, processing, delivery, storage, and end-use of clean hydrogen; 2.

3. Can be **developed into a national clean hydrogen network** to facilitate a clean hydrogen economy.





 $2 \text{ kg CO}_2/\text{kg H}_2$





Criteria for Hub Selection



Provisions from BIL Section 40314

	Fossil fuels
Feedstock Diversity (at least one hub of each)	Renewable energy
(,	Nuclear energy
	Electric power generation sector
End-Use Diversity	Industrial sector
(at least one hub of each)	Residential and commercial heating sector
	Transportation sector
Geographic Diversity	Different regions of the U.S. and use local abundant resources
Natural Gas-producing Regions (at least 2 hubs)	Regions of the U.S. with the greatest natural gas resources
Employment	Create skilled training and long-term employment for greatest number of residents



Job Opportunities Involved with Hydrogen



Anticipated Jobs Creation

- Hydrogen Production Plants
 - Fossil, electrolysis via renewables/nuclear
 - Construction & operations
- Hydrogen Utilization (end-use)
 Plants & Applications
 - Construction & operations
- Hydrogen Infrastructure
 - Pipeline retrofits for hydrogen
 - New hydrogen pipelines construction
 - Geologic storage development
 - Other advanced storage development & construction

Skills Needed

- Process plant engineering & design
- Power/chemical/industrial plant construction & operations trades
- Engineering prototype building & testing capability
- Pipeline construction and operations trades
- Mining trades (salt caverns, etc.)
- Hydrogen safety training



THANK YOU!

VISIT US AT: www.NETL.DOE.gov

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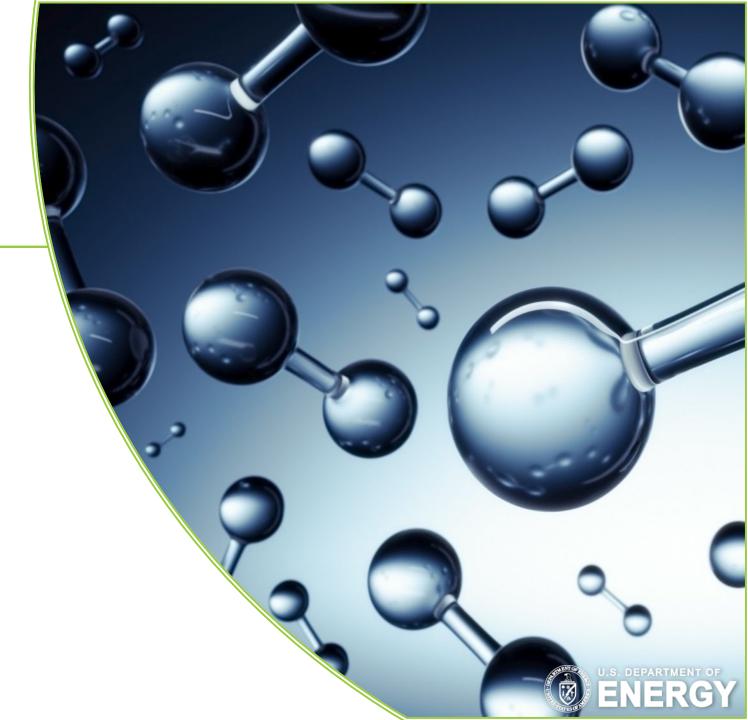
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NETL RWFI Energy 101- Hydrogen



Thanks for your participation!

- The Regional Workforce Initiative Anthony Armaly, Federal Coordinator NETL RWFI
- Hydrogen 101 Nathan Weiland
- Hydrogen Workforce and Economic Development Question and Answer Panel
- Please Mute Your Line if you have not already
- We will have the presentation up on the NETL RWFI Website shortly after the webinar

